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THE  
GRAMMAR  
SCHOOL

WORD BOOK

THE  
ETYMOLOGY

DANIEL SLOTE & CO.

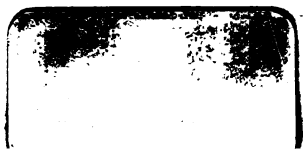
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THE  
GRAMMAR SCHOOL  
WORD - BOOK  
AND  
ETYMOLOGY.

A GRADED SELECTION OF MISCELLANEOUS WORDS,  
AND A FULL EXPOSITION OF SUFFIXES,  
PREFIXES, AND THE MOST IMPORTANT  
LATIN AND GREEK ROOTS.

BY  
EDWARD ALTHAUS.

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IMPROVED AND ENLARGED EDITION.

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## PREFACE.

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THE plan of the "Grammar School Word-book and Etymology" is founded on the instructions given in the Teacher's Manual issued by authority of the Board of Education of this City.

In its execution, it has been the aim of the author to make his book both practically useful for drilling purposes, and sufficiently comprehensive for the great majority of pupils whose education is necessarily limited to Grammar School instruction.

The little work is carefully graded in every part. All obsolete and abstruse words of no practical value, and found in Spellers and Dictionaries only, have been excluded from the lists of "Miscellaneous Words."

In the etymological portions great pains were taken not only to select the most important Latin and Greek roots and to arrange them with respect to their difficulty, but also to put all words derived from the same root in such an order as to facilitate the gradual progress from familiar terms to those which are more difficult. The author's thanks are due to all friends who have advised him, and to many of his predecessors in the same field of labor.

E. A.

NEW YORK, *April*, 1880.

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## NOTE TO THE IMPROVED EDITION.

A NEW EDITION having become necessary, the author has availed himself of many kind and valuable suggestions received from practical teachers. The whole book has been thoroughly revised, and, besides many single words in the lists of Miscellaneous Words, the following useful additions have been made: 1st. An alphabetic index of all suffixes and prefixes; 2d. An alphabetic list of all the Latin roots incorporated into this book; 3d. The Latin roots in the text have all been numbered.

*November*, 1880.



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# TEST - WORDS

FOR

ADMISSION TO THE GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

---

- |            |             |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. True.   | 18. Cent.   | 35. Ant.   |
| 2. Bury.   | 19. Seat.   | 36. Made.  |
| 3. Busy.   | 20. Sea.    | 37. Meat.  |
| 4. Very.   | 21. See.    | 38. Hear.  |
| 5. Add.    | 22. Day.    | 39. Here.  |
| 6. Ate.    | 23. You.    | 40. Noise. |
| 7. Air.    | 24. Done.   | 41. Pear.  |
| 8. Heir.   | 25. Gate.   | 42. Red.   |
| 9. Ball.   | 26. Heard.  | 43. Rice.  |
| 10. Bear.  | 27. Hour.   | 44. Rise.  |
| 11. Bare.  | 28. Key.    | 45. Where. |
| 12. Beat.  | 29. New.    | 46. Know.  |
| 13. Been.  | 30. Two.    | 47. Wait.  |
| 14. Bread. | 31. Too.    | 48. Write. |
| 15. Buy.   | 32. To-day. | 49. Right. |
| 16. By.    | 33. One.    | 50. Lose.  |
| 17. Call.  | 34. Won.    | 51. Loose. |

- |              |               |              |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 52. Early.   | 77. Sheep.    | 102. Gross.  |
| 53. Marble.  | 78. Kettle.   | 103. Quire.  |
| 54. Steel.   | 79. John.     | 104. Ream.   |
| 55. Steal.   | 80. May.      | 105. Often.  |
| 56. Sunday   | 81. James.    | 106. Listen. |
| 57. Friday.  | 82. Lamb.     | 107. Hasten  |
| 58. Soup.    | 83. Feet.     | 108. Whose   |
| 59. Louisa.  | 84. Eyes.     | 109. Echo.   |
| 60. Mary.    | 85. Praise.   | 110. Beetle  |
| 61. Parlor.  | 86. Daisy.    | 111. Onions. |
| 62. Kitchen. | 87. Hay.      | 112. Soap.   |
| 63. George.  | 88. Yarn.     | 113. Quiet.  |
| 64. Henry.   | 89. Gas.      | 114. Quite.  |
| 65. Jacob.   | 90. Letter.   | 115. Unit.   |
| 66. Emma.    | 91. Never.    | 116. Team.   |
| 67. Emily.   | 92. Garret.   | 117. Guide.  |
| 68. Adam.    | 93. Window.   | 118. Kite.   |
| 69. Asia.    | 94. Chain.    | 119. Night.  |
| 70. Europe.  | 95. City.     | 120. Tied.   |
| 71. Africa.  | 96. Doll.     | 121. Tight.  |
| 72. America. | 97. Dull.     | 122. Peg.    |
| 73. Hoops.   | 98. Load.     | 123. Egg.    |
| 74. Beef.    | 99. Coarse.   | 124. Eagle.  |
| 75. Brown.   | 100. Hundred. | 125. Obey.   |
| 76. Shoes.   | 101. Dozen.   |              |

## MISCELLANEOUS WORDS

FOR

## THE EIGHTH GRADE.

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- |                      |                         |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Seller.           | 22. Principal.          |
| 2. Cellar.           | 23. Principle.          |
| 3. Celery.           | 24. Knuckles.           |
| 4. Tongue.           | 25. Commonly.           |
| 5. Knees.            | 26. Break ; brake.      |
| 6. Lettuce.          | 27. Thieves.            |
| 7. Cupboard.         | 28. Forehead.           |
| 8. Ankles.           | 29. Ladle.              |
| 9. Piece.            | 30. Throat.             |
| 10. Peace.           | 31. Vain ; vane ; vein. |
| 11. Cocoa-nut.       | 32. Breadth.            |
| 12. Cloth.           | 33. Ceiling ; sealing.  |
| 13. Clothes.         | 34. Scholar.            |
| 14. Zinc.            | 35. Author.             |
| 15. Savage.          | 36. Area.               |
| 16. Plumber.         | 37. Vault.              |
| 17. Currant.         | 38. Calm.               |
| 18. Current.         | 39. Naughty.            |
| 19. Color.           | 40. Ought.              |
| 20. Collar ; choler. | 41. Beach ; beech.      |
| 21. Plague.          | 42. Wrapper.            |

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| 105. Shrewd.          | 136. Brooch; broach.   |
| 106. Bellows.         | 137. Precious.         |
| 107. Rhubarb.         | 138. Therefore.        |
| 108. Beets; beats.    | 139. Hemisphere.       |
| 109. Jellies.         | 140. Climate.          |
| 110. Ditches.         | 141. Birthday.         |
| 111. Riches; reaches. | 142. Christmas.        |
| 112. Loaves.          | 143. Easter.           |
| 113. Damask.          | 144. Autumn.           |
| 114. Trough.          | 145. Column.           |
| 115. Gingham.         | 146. Horizon.          |
| 116. Wrought; wroth.  | 147. Caroline.         |
| 117. Trousers.        | 148. A. M., forenoon.  |
| 118. Freezing.        | 149. P. M., afternoon. |
| 119. Thoroughly.      | 150. Bedstead.         |
| 120. To-morrow.       | 151. Pillows.          |
| 121. Trowel.          | 152. Candlestick.      |
| 122. Beauty.          | 153. Counterpane.      |
| 123. Stairs; stares.  | 154. Minute.           |
| 124. Courage.         | 155. Black-eyed.       |
| 125. Iron.            | 156. Bargain.          |
| 126. Drudge.          | 157. Stained.          |
| 127. Cauliflower.     | 158. Puzzle.           |
| 128. Winning.         | 159. Beyond.           |
| 129. Whining.         | 160. Beneath.          |
| 130. Pearl-gray.      | 161. Library.          |
| 131. Chestnut.        | 162. Spacious.         |
| 132. Mercury.         | 163. Ancient.          |
| 133. Motionless.      | 164. Arithmetic.       |
| 134. Elastic.         | 165. Avoirdupois.      |
| 135. Scissors.        | 166. Building.         |

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|------------------------|------------------------|
| 43. Cushion.           | 74. February ; Feb.    |
| 44. Doughnuts.         | 75. Philip ; Phil.     |
| 45. Enough.            | 76. Margaret ; Maggie. |
| 46. Stomach.           | 77. Frank.             |
| 47. Spinach.           | 78. Minnie.            |
| 48. Saucers.           | 79. Mamma.             |
| 49. Knowledge.         | 80. Bertha.            |
| 50. Grief ; grieve.    | 81. Thomas ; Thos.     |
| 51. Leave ; lief.      | 82. Arthur.            |
| 52. Leather.           | 83. Alice.             |
| 53. Four ; forty.      | 84. Susan ; Susie.     |
| 54. Eighth.            | 85. Kate ; Katie.      |
| 55. Five ; fifty.      | 86. Time-keeper.       |
| 56. Saturday.          | 87. Thyme.             |
| 57. Wednesday.         | 88. Some ; sum.        |
| 58. Sabbath.           | 89. Cipher.            |
| 59. Tuesday.           | 90. Cousin.            |
| 60. New York.          | 91. Carriage.          |
| 61. Brooklyn.          | 92. Orchard.           |
| 62. Jersey City.       | 93. Sirloin.           |
| 63. Manhattan.         | 94. Sugar-cane.        |
| 64. Coney Island.      | 95. Folks.             |
| 65. Rockaway.          | 96. Wedge.             |
| 66. Hoboken.           | 97. Juicy.             |
| 67. Staten Island.     | 98. Knotted.           |
| 68. Washington.        | 99. Dense.             |
| 69. Hudson River.      | 100. Rainbow.          |
| 70. Strait ; straight. | 101. Wrist.            |
| 71. Frances ; Francis. | 102. Muslin.           |
| 72. Ellen ; Helen.     | 103. Gauze.            |
| 73. January ; Jan.     | 104. Swoon.            |

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|------------------------|------------------------|
| 105. Shrewd.           | 136. Brooch ; broach.  |
| 106. Bellows.          | 137. Precious.         |
| 107. Rhubarb.          | 138. Therefore.        |
| 108. Beets ; beats.    | 139. Hemisphere.       |
| 109. Jellies.          | 140. Climate.          |
| 110. Ditches.          | 141. Birthday.         |
| 111. Riches ; reaches. | 142. Christmas.        |
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| 115. Gingham.          | 146. Horizon.          |
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| 120. To-morrow.        | 151. Pillows.          |
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| 122. Beauty.           | 153. Counterpane.      |
| 123. Stairs ; stares.  | 154. Minute.           |
| 124. Courage.          | 155. Black-eyed.       |
| 125. Iron.             | 156. Bargain.          |
| 126. Drudge.           | 157. Stained.          |
| 127. Cauliflower.      | 158. Puzzle.           |
| 128. Winning.          | 159. Beyond.           |
| 129. Whining.          | 160. Beneath.          |
| 130. Pearl-gray.       | 161. Library.          |
| 131. Chestnut.         | 162. Spacious.         |
| 132. Mercury.          | 163. Ancient.          |
| 133. Motionless.       | 164. Arithmetic.       |
| 134. Elastic.          | 165. Avoirdupois.      |
| 135. Scissors.         | 166. Building.         |



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|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 167. Balance.           | 189. Weight ; wait.       |
| 168. Stifling.          | 190. Proceed.             |
| 169. Prizes.            | 191. Brother.             |
| 170. Picture ; pitcher. | 192. Fierce.              |
| 171. Poultry ; fowl.    | 193. Surface.             |
| 172. Mutton.            | 194. Death.               |
| 173. Laughter.          | 195. Funeral.             |
| 174. Conceal.           | 196. Burial.              |
| 175. Prepare.           | 197. Soul ; sole.         |
| 176. Repair.            | 198. Immortal.            |
| 177. Behavior.          | 199. Eternal.             |
| 178. Acquainted.        | 200. Everlasting.         |
| 179. Handkerchief.      | 201. Capital.             |
| 180. Glazier.           | 202. Capitol.             |
| 181. Whether ; weather. | 203. Which ; witch.       |
| 182. Boughs ; bows.     | 204. Road ; rode ; rowed. |
| 183. Feather.           | 205. Sewing-machine.      |
| 184. Concert.           | 206. Sewer.               |
| 185. Business.          | 207. Weighed.             |
| 186. Toward.            | 208. York.                |
| 187. Giant.             | 209. Hymen.               |
| 188. Castle.            | 210. Marshal ; martial.   |

## MISCELLANEOUS WORDS

FOR

## THE SEVENTH GRADE.

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- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Aaron.            | 22. Elizabeth, Lizzie. |
| 2. Alexander.        | 23. Evelina, Eva.      |
| 3. Archibald.        | 24. Florence.          |
| 4. Charles, Chas.    | 25. Gertrude, Gertie.  |
| 5. Edgar.            | 26. Ida.               |
| 6. Eugene.           | 27. Isabel.            |
| 7. Gustavus.         | 28. Jane.              |
| 8. Jasper.           | 29. Joanna.            |
| 9. Luke.             | 30. Josephine, Josie.  |
| 10. Maurice.         | 31. Juliet.            |
| 11. Ralph.           | 32. Lydia, Lilly.      |
| 12. Michael.         | 33. Lilian.            |
| 13. Theodore.        | 34. Mabel.             |
| 14. Ulysses.         | 35. Maud.              |
| 15. Agnes.           | 36. Rosalind.          |
| 16. Adelaide.        | 37. Sarah, Sallie.     |
| 17. Bridget.         | 38. Victoria.          |
| 18. Charlotte.       | 39. Mr., Mrs., Miss.   |
| 19. Dorothea.        | 40. France, French.    |
| 20. Eleanor, Nettie. | 41. Scotland, Scotch.  |
| 21. Ethel.           | 42. China, Chinese.    |

- |                          |                               |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 43. Britain, British.    | 74. Rhinoceros.               |
| 44. Japan, Japanese.     | 75. Hyena.                    |
| 45. Germany, German.     | 76. Kangaroo.                 |
| 46. Holland, Dutch.      | 77. Oyster.                   |
| 47. United States; U. S. | 78. Salmon.                   |
| 48. California.          | 79. Herring.                  |
| 49. San Francisco, Cal.  | 80. Cockroach.                |
| 50. Isthmus of Panama.   | 81. Hawk.                     |
| 51. Pennsylvania.        | 82. Pigeon.                   |
| 52. Philadelphia, Penn.  | 83. Canary.                   |
| 53. Illinois.            | 84. Preface.                  |
| 54. Chicago, Ill.        | 85. Buggy.                    |
| 55. Massachusetts.       | 86. Cabbage.                  |
| 56. Boston, Mass         | 87. Diamonds.                 |
| 57. Mississippi.         | 88. Central Park.             |
| 58. St. Lawrence.        | 89. Excursion.                |
| 59. Missouri; Mo.        | 90. Picnic.                   |
| 60. Alleghany Mts.       | 91. Mastiff.                  |
| 61. Bremen.              | 92. Prairie.                  |
| 62. Hamburg.             | 93. Pastry.                   |
| 63. Glasgow.             | 94. Skillful.                 |
| 64. St. Petersburg.      | 95. Quotient.                 |
| 65. Moscow.              | 96. Salad.                    |
| 66. Zoology.             | 97. Solid.                    |
| 67. Genus; Species.      | 98. Breakfast.                |
| 68. Monkeys.             | 99. Leisure.                  |
| 69. Pay-day.             | 100. Heiress.                 |
| 70. Lap-dogs.            | 101. Sheriff.                 |
| 71. Mammal.              | 102. Steady.                  |
| 72. Skeleton.            | 103. Palace; palette; pallet. |
| 73. Elephant.            | 104. Palate.                  |

- |                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 105. Malice.        | 136. Scripture.     |
| 106. Acquit.        | 137. Dazzling.      |
| 107. Farther.       | 138. Dainty.        |
| 108. Every.         | 139. Engineer.      |
| 109. Salary.        | 140. Machinist.     |
| 110. Language.      | 141. Diary.         |
| 111. Adieu.         | 142. Dairy.         |
| 112. Accomplish.    | 143. Weakness.      |
| 113. Alum.          | 144. Weekly.        |
| 114. Appearance.    | 145. Difference.    |
| 115. Probably.      | 146. Deference.     |
| 116. Generous.      | 147. Gorgeous.      |
| 117. Excellent.     | 148. Threshold.     |
| 118. Negligent.     | 149. Nuisance.      |
| 119. Several.       | 150. Crayon.        |
| 120. Gratitude.     | 151. Whimsical.     |
| 121. Chocolate.     | 152. Terrier.       |
| 122. Mustard.       | 153. Paroquet.      |
| 123. Coward.        | 154. Piazza.        |
| 124. Satchel.       | 155. Balcony.       |
| 125. Slovenly.      | 156. Star-spangled. |
| 126. Tough.         | 157. Passion.       |
| 127. Believed.      | 158. Niece.         |
| 128. Sincerely.     | 159. Nephew.        |
| 129. Guinea.        | 160. Absence.       |
| 130. Healthful.     | 161. Eyebrows.      |
| 131. Auger ; augur. | 162. Necktie.       |
| 132. Preserves.     | 163. Gaiters.       |
| 133. Surprise.      | 164. Paltry.        |
| 134. Partridge.     | 165. Cornice.       |
| 135. Meadow.        | 166. Heifer.        |

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|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 167. Headache.      | 185. Orang-outang.      |
| 168. Merchant.      | 186. Dungeon.           |
| 169. Perspiration.  | 187. Gaudily.           |
| 170. Wheelwright.   | 188. Assent ; ascent.   |
| 171. Jeweler.       | 189. Council ; counsel. |
| 172. Shepherd.      | 190. Necessary.         |
| 173. Biscuit.       | 191. Whooping ; hoop.   |
| 174. Poultice.      | 192. Coughing.          |
| 175. Mourn ; moan.  | 193. Italian.           |
| 176. Turkeys.       | 194. Tell-tale.         |
| 177. Book-case.     | 195. Hyphen.            |
| 178. Bureau.        | 196. Warmth.            |
| 179. Rocking-chair. | 197. Toothache.         |
| 180. Receipt.       | 198. Homeliness.        |
| 181. Unscrew.       | 199. Truant.            |
| 182. Bouncing.      | 200. Sausage.           |
| 183. Medicine.      | 201. Greedily.          |
| 184. Leopard.       |                         |

# SIXTH GRADE.

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## I. SUFFIXES.

A *Suffix* is a syllable (or syllables) added to the end of a word to modify, or change, its meaning. The ending of a word must often be altered a little when a suffix is added.

### RULES FOR SPELLING.

1. A word ending in **e** loses this letter on taking a suffix *beginning with a vowel*; as, **come**, **com-ing**.
2. Final **y** of a word is generally changed into **i** on the addition of a suffix; as, **plenty**, **plenti-ful**.
3. Words of only one syllable, and words accented on the last syllable, double their last letter, *if it is a consonant preceded by a single vowel*, on taking a suffix beginning with a vowel; as, **beg**, **beg-gar**; *but*, **great**, **great-er**.

*Note for the Teacher.*—All exceptions from these rules and their occasional modification, must be explained orally and exemplified on the blackboard.

**-ar**, **-er**, and **-or**, denote one who does. Beggar, beginner, collector, liar, idler, actor, instructor, traveler, sailor, builder, peddler, forger, ruler, waiter. (Hammer, poker, auger). **-ster** was in Old English a mark for female doers; but is now used without regard to sex, and often forms words of blame; as, trickster, songster, teamster, gamester, youngster, (brewster, baxter); also, Londoner, etc.

- er also means more: fuller, greater, better; sometimes it means to make; as, to lower, to better.
- ard denotes a person that is or does; it blames. Sluggard, dotard, niggard, wizard, coward, drunkard; braggart.
- dom denotes power, dominion; property; the state of being. Kingdom, dukedom, earldom, Christendom, wisdom, freedom, thrall-dom. (Except seldom, random.)
- en denotes made of. Leaden, woolen, hempen, beechen. It also means to make; as, deaden, madden, lengthen, fasten: also to do: hearken, glisten, listen. (But: frozen, beaten, driven, trodden.)
- ed means did: Loved, declared, praised, blamed. Often it is not a suffix; as, wicked, naked.
- es and -s either denote more than one; as, chairs, friends, tables, houses, foxes, horses; or, they serve to say, to affirm something of a person, animal, or thing; as, sleeps, acts, runs, devours, cries, rises, tries, possesses, pities.
- est means most. Highest, best, strongest, nearest, poorest.
- fold states how many times as much or many. Tenfold, threefold; but, infold, scaffold.
- ful means full of. Artful, beautiful, peaceful, powerful, painful, fanciful, doubtful, bashful, useful, slothful.
- hood and -ship denote state of, office of. Manhood, childhood, knight-hood, boyhood, neighborhood, friendship, scholarship, hardship. (Except flag-ship, fire-ship.) Also, godhead.
- ing denotes doing or being. Laughing, running, sleeping, eating, ail-ing, fighting, spelling.
- ish denotes like. Boyish, childish, brutish, foolish, roguish, girlish, boorish; it also means somewhat: blackish, whitish, reddish; or it states to what nation a person belongs: Irish, Danish, English, Swedish, Scottish.
- less means without. Witless, godless, fatherless, lawless, aimless, moneyless, faultless, profitless, worthless, pitiless.
- let means little. Rivulet, streamlet, tablet, ringlet, brooklet.
- like and -ly mean like, in a certain manner. Warlike, manly, priestly, bravely, coarsely, angrily, meekly.

**-ment** indicates state of being; act of; that which. Engagement, management, judgment, amusement, excitement.

**-ness** denotes the state of being. Blindness, goodness, greatness, boyishness, usefulness, stiffness, weariness.

**-th** denotes the state of being, the act of; the word to which *-th* is added, often undergoes a slight change. Depth, growth, strength, warmth, width, breadth, health, truth, (moon—month; to bear—birth; to ear—earth). Also, height, flight, draft, gift.

**-teen** means ten added. Fourteen, etc.

**-ty** means multiplied by ten. Sixty, forty, twenty.

**-y** denotes full of; made of; consisting of; like. Dusty, wealthy, woody, silvery, stealthy.

*Exercise.*—Let the pupils add one or more suffixes to the following words: love, seven, warm, try, spy, noise, clumsy, gaudy, pretty, white, rough, mad, ill, home, sweet, due, brute, egg, throb, pray, tattle, report, swear, compel, remit, joy, pity, shame, easy, high, fancy, companion, widow.

## II. MISCELLANEOUS WORDS.

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|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. Quire, choir.     | 14. Jeremiah.      | 27. Entreated. |
| 2. Dahlia.           | 15. Nathan.        | 28. Mosquito.  |
| 3. Fuchsia.          | 16. Good-by.       | 29. Gnat.      |
| 4. Myrtle.           | 17. Zeal, zealous. | 30. Wrestling. |
| 5. Cemetery.         | 18. Cambric.       | 31. Wrench.    |
| 6. Symmetry.         | 19. Hoeing.        | 32. Parsley.   |
| 7. Generosity.       | 20. Sleighing.     | 33. Heroic.    |
| 8. Adeline, Addie.   | 21. Knife-tray.    | 34. Matthew.   |
| 9. Isabella, Belle.  | 22. Spruce.        | 35. Ezra.      |
| 10. Harriet, Hattie. | 23. Snatched.      | 36. Jesse.     |
| 11. Estelle.         | 24. Birch; perch.  | 37. Jessie.    |
| 12. Marion.          | 25. Measles.       | 38. Opaque.    |
| 13. Horatio, Horace. | 26. Groaning.      | 39. Pyramid.   |



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|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 40. Organic.           | 73. Huge.               | 106. Maroon.     |
| 41. Sieve.             | 74. Variety.            | 107. Azure.      |
| 42. Vegetables.        | 75. Tortoise.           | 108. Emerald.    |
| 43. Deceit.            | 76. Punctual.           | 109. Altai.      |
| 44. Review.            | 77. Denmark, Danish.    | 110. Himalaya.   |
| 45. Tomb.              | 78. Switzerland, Swiss. | 111. Pyrenees.   |
| 46. Surveyor.          | 79. Barbary States.     | 112. Botany.     |
| 47. Measure ; leisure. | 80. Egyptian.           | 113. Geranium.   |
| 48. Pursue.            | 81. Rome.               | 114. Carnation.  |
| 49. Mongrel.           | 82. Calcutta.           | 115. Camellia.   |
| 50. Believe.           | 83. St. Louis.          | 116. Annuals.    |
| 51. Quadrant.          | 84. Cincinnati, O.      | 117. Perennials. |
| 52. Thick-skinned.     | 85. Pekin.              | 118. Biennials.  |
| 53. Climbers.          | 86. Vienna.             | 119. Calyx.      |
| 54. Oceanica.          | 87. Yeddo.              | 120. Pistil.     |
| 55. Separate.          | 88. Tennessee ; Tenn.   | 121. Petals.     |
| 56. Coax.              | 89. Rio Grande.         | 122. Stamen.     |
| 57. Dumb.              | 90. Yangtse-Kiang.      | 123. Pith.       |
| 58. Raiment.           | 91. Amoor.              | 124. Calendar.   |
| 59. Receive.           | 92. Detroit, Mich.      | 125. Cannon.     |
| 60. Diameter.          | 93. Richmond, Va.       | 126. Scent.      |
| 61. Longitude.         | 94. Charleston, S. C.   | 127. Yew.        |
| 62. Latitude.          | 95. Worcester, Mass.    | 128. Ewe.        |
| 63. Gnawers.           | 96. Milwaukee, Wis.     | 129. Dyer.       |
| 64. Foreign.           | 97. Louisville, Ky.     | 130. Dying.      |
| 65. Hugh.              | 98. Newark, N. J.       | 131. Dyeing.     |
| 66. Purpose.           | 99. Providence, R. I.   | 132. Grizzly.    |
| 67. Mischief.          | 100. Hickory.           | 133. Knead.      |
| 68. Sketched.          | 101. Sycamore.          | 134. Need.       |
| 69. Lizard.            | 102. Peony.             | 135. Practice.   |
| 70. Angle.             | 103. Pansy.             | 136. Throne.     |
| 71. Formerly.          | 104. Hollyhock.         | 137. Thrown.     |
| 72. Formally.          | 105. Lilac.             | 138. Dandelion.  |

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|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 139. Nation.       | 160. Raisins.   | 181. Fruit.   |
| 140. Hammock.      | 161. Bacon.     | 182. Brutal.  |
| 141. Gallant.      | 162. Twilight.  | 183. Cooky.   |
| 142. Havoc.        | 163. Firkin.    | 184. Dodging. |
| 143. Uncle.        | 164. Women.     | 185. Tanner.  |
| 144. Shears.       | 165. Crevice.   | 186. Gypsy.   |
| 145. Milliner.     | 166. Yokes.     | 187. Lynx.    |
| 146. Thighs.       | 167. Wholly.    | 188. Gewgaw.  |
| 147. Fidgety.      | 168. Holiday.   | 189. Scum.    |
| 148. Laurel.       | 169. Sparrow.   | 190. Offal.   |
| 149. Altar; alter. | 170. Baptize.   | 191. Cleanse. |
| 150. Bourn.        | 171. Barley.    | 192. Sweep.   |
| 151. Root.         | 172. Cucumbers. | 193. Image.   |
| 152. Scarce.       | 173. Giraffe.   | 194. Meagre.  |
| 153. Orange.       | 174. Costume.   | 195. Figure.  |
| 154. Yield.        | 175. Confuse.   | 196. Statue.  |
| 155. Goblet.       | 176. Ague.      | 197. Taught.  |
| 156. Basket.       | 177. Argue.     | 198. Thought. |
| 157. Cuckoo.       | 178. Skull.     | 199. Volume.  |
| 158. Sallow.       | 179. Bucket.    | 200. Shower.  |
| 159. Peasant.      | 180. Jail.      |               |

## FIFTH GRADE.

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### I. INTRODUCTION TO ETYMOLOGY.

1. The English language was not always written and spoken as we write and speak it at the present day. In the course of time the spelling has greatly changed ; many words have been entirely forgotten ; and new ones have been added to the vocabulary (stock of words).

2. The earliest form of our language we call *Old English*, or *Anglo-Saxon*, because it was spoken by the Angles and Saxons. These people, about 1400 years ago, came to Britain from the North of Germany, conquered the native Britons, and called the country England—that is, Angle-land.

3. Six hundred years afterwards England was conquered by the *Normans*, who came from France and spoke a language which had grown chiefly out of *Latin*, the language of the ancient Romans. The English had to learn the use of a great many of their words ; and the gradual uniting of these two languages—the Anglo-Saxon and the Norman-French—gave to our language its present form and the most useful portion of its vocabulary.

4. Very many of the words used at the present time were, at different periods, taken *directly from the Latin*, chiefly through the writings of learned men.

5. Besides the words from these three sources—the Anglo-Saxon, the Norman-French, and the Latin—we use many

words adopted from other languages; for instance, the *Greek*, the *Hebrew* (language of the Jews in ancient times), the *Keltic*, spoken by the original Keltic (or Celtic) inhabitants of Britain, the *Italian*, the *Spanish*, and many others.

6. The suffixes you studied in the Sixth Grade are all English, with the exception of *or* and *ment*, which are Latin or Norman-French.

7. The study which treats of the origin (or derivation) of words is called *etymology*.

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## II. PREFIXES.

A Prefix is a letter, syllable, or word placed before and joined with a word to modify its meaning; as, **spell**, **mis-spell**. Words formed by prefixes and suffixes are called *derivative words*, and must be well distinguished from *compound words*, which are formed by uniting two or more words into one; as, workman, watch-key.

**A-** means on, in, at, of, to, far; as, ablaze, for in a blaze; aboard, for on board; afoot, aground, ado, await, asleep, ahead, aside, alight, afield, ajar. In some cases a does not add a new meaning to the word.

**Be-** means to make; becalm, bedim, befriend, bewitch, benumb, besmear. It also denotes nearness; about, on, at, for, betimes, beside, before, because, below; beset, besiege.

**En-** before b and p, **em-**, means in, into; it also means to make, to put in. Encamp, embalm, enrich, endanger, enfeeble, entomb, embrace, employ.

**For-** denotes off, away, out, without. Forbid, forsake, forswear, forego.

**Fore-** means before. Forenoon, forebode, forefather, foretell, fore-runner, forehead, forewarn.

**Mis-** denotes error, wrong, defect. Mistake, mislay, misspell, mispronounce, mistrust, misinform, misprint, misdemeanor.

**N-**, an inseparable, shortened prefix, denies. None, neither, never, naught.

**Out-** means beyond. Outdo, outlaw, outrun, outwear, outlast.

**Over-** means above, too great. Overhang, overturn, overdo, overvalue, overwork, oversleep.

**Re-** means again, back. Recur, resound, recall, renew, rebuild, react, refresh, remove, redeem.

**Un-** means not. Unable, unfriendly, uncertain, undo, untrue, unworthy, unlike, ungenerous.

**With-** means from ; against. Withdraw, withstand, withhold.

Other English prefixes are **up-** and **under-**, they retain their usual meaning. Undermine, uphold.

### III. SUFFIXES.

All Suffixes given below are of Latin or French-Norman origin, with the exception of **-some**, **-ward**, and **-wise**, which are English. The spelling of Latin suffixes in English derivatives is not their original Latin form, but generally a little shortened or otherwise altered. *The suffix was not added in English, but the whole word was adopted from the Latin.*

**-able, -ible, -ble**, indicate that which may or can be. *Curable*, that which may be cured; *tamable*, *salable*, *noticeable*, *changeable*, *readable*, *movable*, *eatable*, *payable*, *peaceable*.

**-age** generally denotes a state or quality of being. Marriage, bondage, dotage, parentage, vassalage. (Collection of : foliage, herbage, fruitage).

**-al** means *of* or pertaining to. Brutal, mental, floral, annual, biblical, lineal, usual, musical, official.

**-an, -ian** denote belonging to ; one who ; befitting. Human (humane), Christian, comedian, Roman, republican, guardian, artisan.

- ance, -ancy, -ence, -ency**, denote state or quality of being, condition, act. Elegance, abundance, prudence, excellency, infancy, ignorance, brilliancy.
- ant, -ent** denote one who; they express quality or habit. Assistant, commandant, triumphant, abundant, student, dependent, adherent, agent, vagrant, truant, claimant, defendant.
- ar** means *like*, relating to. Linear, familiar, lunar, regular, similar.
- ary** means relating to; one who; the place where. Military, primary, granary, ordinary, customary, necessary, boundary.
- cle, -icle, -cule**, denote little. Animalcule, particle; (but, obstacle).
- ee** indicates one to whom something is done. Trustee, payee, committee, legatee, referee.
- eer, -ier, -yer** indicate one who has a certain office or employment. Brigadier, engineer, auctioneer, volunteer.
- ess** denotes female. Lioness, negress, tigress, countess, poetess, actress, giantess.
- fy** means to make (Latin *facio*). Fortify, glorify, purify, falsify, beautify, justify, rarefy.
- ion** denotes the state of being or act of. Election, action, desertion, collection, protection, friction, union, addition, subtraction.
- some** means full of. Burdensome, frolicsome, troublesome.
- ward** denotes direction. Eastward, westward, homeward; also wards: onwards, backwards.
- wise** denotes in the manner or direction of. Endwise, sidewise, lengthwise, likewise.
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#### IV. MISCELLANEOUS WORDS.

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|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. Stationer.   | 5. Specimen. | 9. Madam.     |
| 2. Stationary.  | 6. Mahogany. | 10. Solar.    |
| 3. Knapsack.    | 7. College.  | 11. Although. |
| 4. Draughtsman. | 8. Icicle.   | 12. Benzine.  |

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|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 13. Conveyance.  | 49. Cancellation.      | 85. Lucius.             |
| 14. Designer.    | 50. Precedent.         | 86. Godfrey, Jeffrey.   |
| 15. Resigned.    | 51. President.         | 87. Clarence.           |
| 16. Decease.     | 52. Fertile.           | 88. Rachel.             |
| 17. Disease.     | 53. Guest.             | 89. Rhoda.              |
| 18. Aisle; isle. | 54. Luncheon.          | 90. Miriam.             |
| 19. Minutely.    | 55. Solemn.            | 91. Clarissa.           |
| 20. Expire.      | 56. Gnu.               | 92. Sylvester.          |
| 21. Magazine.    | 57. Stanza.            | 93. Phœbe.              |
| 22. Source.      | 58. Rabbit.            | 94. Beatrice.           |
| 23. Goslings.    | 59. Texture.           | 95. New Orleans, La.    |
| 24. Plaintiff.   | 60. Parasol.           | 96. Syracuse, N. Y.     |
| 25. Czar.        | 61. Rehearse.          | 97. Cleveland, O.       |
| 26. License.     | 62. Dizzy.             | 98. Connecticut.        |
| 27. Almanac.     | 63. Tease; teas.       | 99. Sierra Nevada.      |
| 28. Righteous.   | 64. Thumb.             | 100. Alaska; Al. Ter.   |
| 29. Sovereign.   | 65. Ascertain.         | 101. Wyoming; Wy. T.    |
| 30. Vineyard.    | 66. Conscience.        | 102. Washington; W. T.  |
| 31. Fortnight.   | 67. Conscious.         | 103. New Mexico; N.M.T. |
| 32. Decent.      | 68. Asylum.            | 104. Utah; U. Ter.      |
| 33. Descent.     | 69. Skein.             | 105. Dayton, O.         |
| 34. Dessert.     | 70. Lattice.           | 106. Lowell, Mass.      |
| 35. Commercial.  | 71. Mattress.          | 107. Savannah, Ga.      |
| 36. Mammon.      | 72. Legion.            | 108. Havana.            |
| 37. Heinous.     | 73. Rain; reign; rein. | 109. Poughkeepsie, N.Y. |
| 38. Coveted.     | 74. Mayor.             | 110. Susquehanna.       |
| 39. Celestial.   | 75. Major.             | 111. Narragansett.      |
| 40. Spherical.   | 76. Mechanic.          | 112. Minnesota.         |
| 41. Bracelets.   | 77. Butcher.           | 113. Structure.         |
| 42. Supreme.     | 78. Jerome.            | 114. Gulf Stream.       |
| 43. Cologne.     | 79. Isaiah.            | 115. Fracture.          |
| 44. Conceive.    | 80. Josiah.            | 116. Quartz.            |
| 45. Treasure.    | 81. Leonard.           | 117. Gneiss.            |
| 46. Petition.    | 82. Nehemiah.          | 118. Granite.           |
| 47. Partition.   | 83. Nicholas.          | 119. Albeit.            |
| 48. Canceling.   | 84. Owen.              | 120. Saltpetre.         |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 121. Bituminous.         | 150. Raspberries.       | 179. Confident.                |
| 122. Anthracite.         | 151. Awkwardly.         | 180. Confidant.                |
| 123. Chalk.              | 152. Caldron.           | 181. Scruple.                  |
| 124. Platinum.           | 153. Walrus.            | 182. Shakespeare.              |
| 125. Crystalline.        | 154. Faucet.            | 183. C. O. D.                  |
| 126. Aqueous.            | 155. Atmosphere.        | 184. Doctor of Divinity; D. D. |
| 127. Igneous.            | 156. Haughtily.         | 185. Doctor of Medicine; M. D. |
| 128. Pumice.             | 157. Vermilion.         | 186. Member of Congress; M. C. |
| 129. Basalt.             | 158. Lavender.          | 187. Bamboo.                   |
| 130. Malleable.          | 159. Aggrieve.          | 188. Cocoon.                   |
| 131. Alabaster.          | 160. Cobbler.           | 189. Decision.                 |
| 132. Petroleum.          | 161. Scythe.            | 190. Pittance.                 |
| 133. Arsenic.            | 162. Villain.           | 191. Machinery.                |
| 134. Chlorate of Potash. | 163. Afflict.           | 192. Quinine.                  |
| 135. Chloride of Lime.   | 164. Post Office; P. O. | 193. Schedule.                 |
| 136. Vitriol.            | 165. Trophy.            | 194. Seizure.                  |
| 137. Meerschaum.         | 166. Belfry.            | 195. Strychnine.               |
| 138. Silicate.           | 167. Sufficient.        | 196. Toilet.                   |
| 139. Pewter.             | 168. Kerosene.          | 197. Torture.                  |
| 140. Sapphire.           | 169. Patience.          | 198. Fussiness.                |
| 141. Cameo.              | 170. Patients.          | 199. Psalm; psalter.           |
| 142. Metal.              | 171. Noxious.           | 200. Creak; creek.             |
| 143. Mettle.             | 172. Carcass.           | 201. Catechism.                |
| 144. Cleavage.           | 173. Porcelain.         | 202. Fatigue.                  |
| 145. Maze; maize.        | 174. Assume.            | 203. Gesture.                  |
| 146. Venison.            | 175. Last month; ult.   |                                |
| 147. Carrot; carat.      | 176. This month; inst.  |                                |
| 148. Cripple.            | 177. B. C.—A. D.        |                                |
| 149. Superintendent      | 178. Surfeit.           |                                |



# FOURTH GRADE.

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## I. LATIN PREFIXES.

**A** (before vowels, ab, before c and t, abs), means *from, off, away from*.

Avert, to turn from; absolve, abstain, abduct, abstract, abjure, abrupt, abscond, abscind.

**Ad**, (a, ac, af, ag, an, ap, ar, as, at) means *to*; the letter d is generally changed into the first letter of the word to which it is prefixed; this is done for the sake of *euphony* (well-sounding). Addict, acclaim, aggravate, affirm, applaud, assent, arrogate, attain, affix, annex. The d remains unchanged, however, before h, j, m, and v; before s it is generally dropped entirely; adhere, adjoin, admit, advert, ascribe.

**Ante** (anti), means *before*. Antedate, to date before. Anticipate, antechamber, antecedent.

**Bi**, bis, mean *two or twice*. Biennial, biped, bisect.

**Circum**, means *around*. Circumnavigate, circumscribe, circumspect.

**Con**, (Latin *prep.* cum) means *with or together*; before vowels and h con becomes co; before b, m, p, it becomes com; before l, col; before r, cor; before g it is sometimes changed into cog. Convene, compose, commotion, connect, contract, collect, corrupt, cohere, cooperate, cognate (born together), connate, colloquy, conjoin.

**Contra**, **contro** (counter in Norm. French), mean *against*. Contradict, controvert, countermand, counteract, counterbalance.

**De**, means *down, from*. Depose, dethrone, deject, defend (to put down, fend off), descend, depress.

**Dis**, (di, dif) denotes *separation*; *not*. Distribution, disarm, disorder, differ, divert, dispel, disagree, disown, distrust.

**E**, before vowels and h, p, q, s, t, **ex**; before f, **ef**; before c sometimes **ex**, sometimes **ec**; means *out or from*. Exhale, exclude, eject, eccentric, efflux, egress, expose, extract, excel, event; ex-president.

**In**; before m, b, and p, in becomes im; before l, il; before r, ir; in a few words in is changed into ig; it means in, into, on. Imbibe, import, imprison, inject, immersion, increase, inclose. It also means *not*, and is then allied to the old English prefix un. Insane, ignoble, illegal, irregular, immortal, ignorant, infirm.

**Inter** means between, among. Intercede, interfere, interview, interpose; intelligent.

**Ob** means in the way, against, or out; the b is generally changed into the consonant, with which the second word begins. Object, offer, occur, offend, oppress, obsolete, oppose.

**Per**, through, thoroughly. Peruse, pervade, perfectly, permanent, perform, (pellucid = per-lucid, thoroughly clear). Standing alone, per means by: per annum, by the year.

**Post** means after, behind. Postscript, postpone, post-date.

**Pre** means before. Prefix, precede, prepay, prejudge, predict, pre-eminent.

**Pro** means for, forth, forward. Pronoun, promotion, project, produce, propose, proceeds, protract. (Purposely).

**Sub** means under, below, or after; before c, f, g, p, r, and m, the b is changed into those letters. Subscribe, succeed, subdivide, suffer, suffix, suggest, summon, support, subtract, suppose, subsequent, (sustain).

**Trans** means across, over, beyond. Transplant, transgress, transatlantic, transalpine, transfer, (traverse, traduce, tradition).

## II. SUFFIXES.

**-ac** means pertaining to; of. Cardiac, pertaining to the heart; demoniac.

**-aceous, -acious**, mean having the quality of. Capacious, saponaceous.

**-acy** denotes the state of, condition of, office of. Celibacy, accuracy.

**-ate** denotes: 1. State of being: Moderate, fortunate, accurate.

2. Office of: Delegate, legate, candidate, advocate.

3. To perform the act of: Deliberate, navigate, venerate, locate, regulate, graduate.

- ery, -ry**, denote the place where; the art or practice of. Nursery, colliery, aviary, dentistry, rookery, masonry.
- escence** denotes state of becoming. Convalescence.
- escent**, becoming, being. Convalescent, effervescent.
- ic, ical**, mean of, pertaining to. Metallic, magnetic, historical, botanical, classic.
- ics and -ic** denote a science or art. Mathematics, arithmetic, physics.
- id** denotes being. Acrid, fluid, acid, liquid, horrid, humid, timid, vivid, rancid, sordid.
- ile and -ine** denote relating to, apt for. Hostile, puerile, docile, agile, fragile, facile, futile, mercantile. Feminine, alpine, genuine, (but, heroine).
- ish** means to make. Publish, polish, diminish.
- ist** denotes men from their occupation. Chemist, novelist, machinist, artist.
- ise, -ize** mean to do, to make; to cause to be. Criticise, exercise, memorize, organize, fertilize, equalize.
- ism** denotes the state or act of being; the idiom of. Heroism, atheism, egotism, barbarism, Gallicism.
- ite** denotes one who; being. Favorite, definite, opposite.
- ity** denotes state or quality of being. Equality, security, ability, liberty, cruelty, hostility, fertility, difficulty, necessity, probability.
- ive** denotes having the power or quality of. Cohesive, attentive, fugitive.
- mony** signifies the state of being; the thing which. Matrimony, ceremony, testimony.
- or** is the ending of a great many Latin words which have been adopted in English without change. Ardor, error, color, favor, splendor, odor, rumor, honor, minor, labor. In England these words are generally spelled *our*, as having come through the French-Norman, and not directly from the Latin; e. g., colour, honour.
- ory** denotes the place where, that which, relating to. Armory, satisfactory, promissory, preparatory.

**-ose, -ous** denote full of, having the quality of. Verbose, populous, generous, onerous, dubious, famous, dangerous, piteous, glorious.

**-tude** denotes condition or quality of. Servitude, fortitude, gratitude, magnitude.

**-ure** denotes action, or state of being. Departure, creature, moisture, failure, inclosure.

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### III. LATIN ROOTS.

1. The part of an English derivative from a Latin word which remains after all the prefixes and suffixes have been taken away, we call the *Root*, or, with a Latin word, the *Radical*. This root expresses an idea generally. Thus, when we take away from the word *inactivity*, which denotes the state of one who is not doing anything, the prefix **in** (meaning **not**), the suffixes **ive** (meaning **one who is**), and **ity** (meaning **the state of**), the root **act** is left, which denotes the idea of doing, driving, generally.

2. Words formed by adding a prefix or a suffix *directly to the root*, we call *primary* derivatives; the word *active* is a primary derivative. But *activity*, the state of one who is active, is a *secondary* derivative, formed not directly from the root **act**, but from the word *active* by adding the suffix **ity**.

3. From Latin roots *Latin* derivatives were formed by adding Latin affixes. But our *English* derivatives from Latin roots were not (with few exceptions) formed in English by adding one or more suffixes to the Latin root: the whole Latin word was adopted, either directly or through the French, and then the ending was shortened; for instance, the word *credible* was not formed in English by adding the suffix **ible** to the Latin root **cred**; but the whole Latin word *credibilis* was taken, and then, in English, shortened to *credible*.

4. Roots are excellent labels to show that a lot of words form one distinct class ; and that all of them contain the same general idea, as expressed by the root. For this reason all English derivatives from the same Latin root have been arranged under that Latin word which best gives this general idea.

Often two or more forms of the same Latin root are used ; generally therefore two or more forms of the *same Latin word* are given.

*Note for the Teacher.*—Of Latin verbs the first person of the Present tense, the Infinitive, and the Supine are given. The pupils, however, should learn only that part which is printed larger than the rest. The same rule ought to be followed with nouns and adjectives.

1                    **Ago, agere, actum, to do ; to drive.**

**Ag :** agent, agency ; agile, agility.

**Act :** act, actor, active, actively, activity ; enact ; transact, transaction ; exact, exactly.

For review : cogent (co-agent), cogency ; agitate ; agitation ; actual (through the French *actuel* from the Latin *actu*, indeed), ambiguous, having a twofold action or meaning.

2                    **Ars, artis, art, skill.**

**Art :** art, artist, artistic, artistical, artistically ; artful, artless ; artifice, artificial ; artisan from the French.

3                    **Cedo, cedere, cessum, to go, to yield.**

**Ced :** cede ; accede ; concede ; intercede, precede, precedent, recede, secede, unprecedented. **Ceed :** exceed, proceed, succeed. **Also :** cease, de cease ; surcease, to yield or give over exertion, to stop.

**Cess :** cession ; cessation ; access, accessible, accession ; concession ; excess, intercession, process, procession ; recess ; success.

For review : abscess ; accessory ; excessive, intercessor, secession (ancestor, *i. e.* antecessor) ; incessant.

4                    **Civis, a citizen.**

**Civ :** civic ; civil, civility, civilize, civilization ; civilian ; (city).

5                    **Colo, colere, cultum, to till.**

**Cult :** culture, agriculture, horticulture ; **cultiv :** cultivate, etc. ; colo-

nia = colony, Cologne; colonial, colonize, colonist; occult, covered by the furrow, hidden; auscultation (use of the ear)

# 6 Cura, care.

**Cur:** cure, curable, incurable; procure; secure (without care, sure); insecure; accurate (to the very point of care); sinecure; (curicus, *i. e.* careful for information).

# 7 Curro, currere, cursum, to run.

**Cur:** concur; recur; incur; occur; current, currency.

**Curs:** excursion, incursion.

For review: precursor; cursory; course, concourse; recourse; succour (to run *under* so as to support;) discourse (a running from one separate point or topic to another; a talk).

# 8 Decem, ten; decimus, the tenth.

**Decem:** December, decennial.

**Decim:** Decimal; decimate; duodecimo; (not decade, which is Greek).

# 9 Ducō, ducere, ductum, to lead.

**Duc:** adduce; conduce, conducive; deduce; induce, inducement; introduce; (subdue); (duke from *dux*, a leader).

**Duct:** duct, abduct, abduction; conduct, conductor; conduct, *i. e.* the whole leading or management of one's life; aqueduct. From *educō*, educate, etc.

For review: traduce (transduce), to represent or *lead* the character of a thing *across* or away from that which really belongs to it.

# 10 Firmus, strong.

**Firm:** firm, infirm, infirmity; firmament; affirm, *i. e.* to *add* strength to by declaring; confirm, *i. e.* to unite one's own strength *with*, to add *complete* strength to.

# 11 Forma, form, shape.

**Form:** form; conform, conformity; deform, deformity; inform (to bring the mind into form); reform, reformation; perform, *i. e.* to form or do thoroughly; transform; formal, formality; informal, informality; multiform, uniform.

# 12 Lex, legis, a law or rule.

**Leg:** legal, illegal; from *legislatio*, the bringing forward of a law (see *fero*), come legislator, legislate.

For review: legitimate, illegitimate; privilege.

13 **Mitto**, mittere, **missum**, to send.

**Mit**: admit, admittance; commit; emit; permit; submit; omit (*ob-mitto*), to send or thrust against, so as to drive aside, and then to pass on; to pass over, leave out.

**Miss**: dismiss, dismissal; mission; submission; commission, commissioner; omission, permission; promise, *i. e.* to send forth or say something in order to show what one intends to do.

14 **Paro**, parare, **paratum**, to make ready.

**Par**: prepare; repair; compare, to fit together so as to estimate size, etc.; comparative.

**Parat**: separate, separation; apparatus, things prepared for a certain purpose.

15 **Pars**, **partis**, part.

**Part**: part, particle, particular; party (through the French *partie*), partisan; partial, impartial; depart, departure; partner, participle, see *cap.*

16 **Pono**, ponere, **positum**, to place.

**Pon**: component; depone, deponent; opponent; postpone, postponement.

**Posit**: position; composition; apposition; deposit, depositor; exposition; opposite, opposition; preposition; proposition; supposition. Through the French have come: post (postage, postage-stamp), compose, composure; expose, exposure; dispose, disposal; pre-dispose, impose, impostor; purpose; repose; suppose. Posture (Latin *positura*), position.

For review: decompose, decomposition; impost; provost (through French from Lat. *præpositus*); compound; expound; supposititious.

17 **Scribo**, scribere, **scriptum**, to write.

**Scrib**: ascribe, circumscribe, de-, in-, pre-, sub-scribe.

**Script**: script; scripture; description; inscription; prescription; subscription; scribe; scribble.

18 **Servo**, servare, **servatum**, to save, keep.

**Serv**: conserve; observe (to keep the eye *upon*); reserve; serve and service are derived from the Latin *servio*, I am a *servus*, *i. e.* a keeper of property; deserve, to gain or merit from service; desert; (not desert, the wilderness; but dessert, *i. e.* service of fruit, etc.)

**Servat:** observation; preservation. Reservoir (a place where something is kept back or stored), and servant, have come through the French.

**19                      Signum, a sign.**

**Sign:** sign, signal; signify (fy = facio, I make), significant, signification; design; ensign (anything having a mark on it); resign, *i. e.* to give back by a mark or writing; resignation; signature.

**20 Tendo, tendere, tensum and tentum, to stretch; to strive.**

**Tend:** tend, tendency; attend, etc.; contend, distend, intend, *lit.*: to stretch the mind to or upon, to purpose; superintend; extend; pretend; (tendon).

**Tens:** tension; intense; pretense; extension; pretension.

**Tent:** tent, *i. e.* something stretched; attention, contention; extent; intent; portent, *i. e.* something stretched forth as a sign, an ill omen.

**21                      Teneo, tenere, tentum, to hold.**

**Ten,** in compounds **tin:** tenant, tenantry; tenement; tenure; tenet, (*lit.* he holds), a doctrine; tenor; continue, *i. e.* to hold together, to keep on; abstinent; continent (holding together; not insulated); incontinent (not holding one's self together, *i. e.* not restraining one's self); impertinent; continuous; pertinacious.

**Tent:** content (a holding together or restraining of the mind from wishing more); discontented.

*For review:* Through the French have come all the compounds of **tain:** abs-, at-, con-, de-, enter-, main-, ob-, re-, and sus-tain; appertain, appurtenance; lieutenant; countenance; discountenance.

**22                      Volvo,olvere, volutum, to roll.**

**Volv:** involve, revolve.

**Volut:** revolution, *i. e.* rolling back, overturning of things; volume; voluble; volute; vault; (waltz).

## IV. MISCELLANEOUS WORDS.

- |               |                |                |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Whirlpool. | 5. Cochineal.  | 9. Stalwart.   |
| 2. Esculent.  | 6. Croup.      | 10. Pygmy.     |
| 3. Oblique.   | 7. Colossal.   | 11. Vertical.  |
| 4. Thermal.   | 8. Stupendous. | 12. Agreeably. |



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|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 13. Purchaser.       | 49. Schenectady.  | 85. Shingles.        |
| 14. Capacity.        | 50. Acapulco.     | 86. Phlegm.          |
| 15. Conceited.       | 51. Amazon.       | 87. Sulphur.         |
| 16. Tornado.         | 52. Guiana.       | 88. Sprightly.       |
| 17. Typhoon.         | 53. Brazil.       | 89. Whimsical.       |
| 18. Simoom.          | 54. Colombia.     | 90. Falcon.          |
| 19. Monsoon.         | 55. Venezuela.    | 91. Luminous.        |
| 20. Character.       | 56. Uruguay.      | 92. Egyptian.        |
| 21. Grandeur.        | 57. Yucatan.      | 93. Air-gun.         |
| 22. Valise ; malice. | 58. Guatemala.    | 94. Argument.        |
| 23. Portrait.        | 59. Nicaragua.    | 95. Essayist.        |
| 24. Similarity.      | 60. Caracas.      | 96. Wharfage.        |
| 25. Gum-Arabic.      | 61. Caribbean.    | 97. Viewing.         |
| 26. Sarsaparilla.    | 62. Costa Rica.   | 98. Apostate.        |
| 27. Drainage.        | 63. Jamaica.      | 99. Epistolary.      |
| 28. Caucasian.       | 64. Santiago.     | 100. Bouquet.        |
| 29. Semitic.         | 65. Paraguay.     | 101. Gigantic.       |
| 30. Plateau.         | 66. Rio Janeiro.  | 102. Head-gear.      |
| 31. Javelin.         | 67. Bahia.        | 103. Allspice.       |
| 32. Centuries.       | 68. Maracaybo.    | 104. Saleratus.      |
| 33. Sentries.        | 69. Chili.        | 105. Alcohol.        |
| 34. Cañon ; canon.   | 70. Valparaiso.   | 106. Genius.         |
| 35. West Indies.     | 71. Buenos Ayres. | 107. Charade.        |
| 36. Territories.     | 72. Elihu.        | 108. Assistance.     |
| 37. Self-reliance.   | 73. Emmanuel.     | 109. Foot-paths.     |
| 38. Independence.    | 74. Enoch.        | 110. Fathom.         |
| 39. Naturalized.     | 75. Judah.        | 111. Sculpture.      |
| 40. Vindication.     | 76. Joshua.       | 112. Singeing.       |
| 41. Originating.     | 77. Luther.       | 113. Serviceable.    |
| 42. Ponce de Leon.   | 78. Nathaniel.    | 114. Colonel.        |
| 43. Pocahontas.      | 79. Raphael.      | 115. Kernel.         |
| 44. Witchcraft.      | 80. Samuel.       | 116. Edition.        |
| 45. Chronology.      | 81. Stephen.      | 117. Additional.     |
| 46. Biography.       | 82. Elvira.       | 118. Adherents.      |
| 47. Exploration.     | 83. Theodora.     | 119. Adherence.      |
| 48. Stuyvesant.      | 84. Reprieve.     | 120. Correspondence. |

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|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 121. Correspondents. | 157. Lyceum.        | 192. Antidotes.      |
| 122. Emigrate.       | 158. Eligible.      | 193. Saliva.         |
| 123. Immigrate.      | 159. Illegible.     | 194. Tissue.         |
| 124. Gamble.         | 160. Etiquette.     | 195. Malaria.        |
| 125. Gambol.         | 161. Victuals.      | 196. Sinew.          |
| 126. Jester.         | 162. Vitals.        | 197. Ligament.       |
| 127. Gesture.        | 163. Allege.        | 198. Hygiene.        |
| 128. Lightning.      | 164. Apparatus.     | 199. Symptom.        |
| 129. Lightening.     | 165. Muscular.      | 200. Carol.          |
| 130. Morgue.         | 166. Skull-cap.     | 201. Butt.           |
| 131. Cork-screw.     | 167. Organism.      | 202. Cede; seed.     |
| 132. May-flower.     | 168. Renewal.       | 203. Cite; sight.    |
| 133. Wire-gauge.     | 169. Blood-vessels. | 204. Coral; choral.  |
| 134. Thorough-bred.  | 170. Digestion.     | 205. Core; corps.    |
| 135. Raccoon.        | 171. Kidneys.       | 206. Easel.          |
| 136. Attorney.       | 172. Spinal.        | 207. Flue; flew.     |
| 137. Piercing.       | 173. Joints.        | 208. Feint; faint.   |
| 138. Uncouth.        | 174. Respiration.   | 209. Fir; fur.       |
| 139. Scepter.        | 175. Stimulants.    | 210. Lane; lain.     |
| 140. Mottoes.        | 176. Arteries.      | 211. Limb; limn.     |
| 141. Bristles.       | 177. Exercise.      | 212. Diet.           |
| 142. Scourge.        | 178. Insufficient.  | 213. Knoll.          |
| 143. Scoundrel.      | 179. Expansion.     | 214. Ore; oar; o'er. |
| 144. Hyson.          | 180. Diaphragm.     | 215. Neigh; nay.     |
| 145. Bowsprit.       | 181. Membrane.      | 216. Wrestler.       |
| 146. Trespass.       | 182. Inspiration.   | 217. Wrote; rote.    |
| 147. Routine.        | 183. Oxygen.        | 218. Commodore.      |
| 148. Dye-wood.       | 184. Carbon.        | 219. Rye; wry.       |
| 149. Vaccinate.      | 185. Invisible.     | 220. Schooner.       |
| 150. Precipice.      | 186. Tobacco.       | 221. Rhythm.         |
| 151. Balloted.       | 187. Premises.      | 222. Scenery.        |
| 152. Allotted.       | 188. Especially.    | 223. Ewer.           |
| 153. Fitted.         | 189. Intestines.    | 224. Waistcoat.      |
| 154. Benefited.      | 190. Dyspepsia.     | 225. Wail; vale.     |
| 155. Anonymous.      | 191. Chewing.       | 226. Pour; pore.     |
| 156. Unanimous.      |                     |                      |

## THIRD GRADE.

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### I. SOME ADDITIONAL PREFIXES.

**Am, amb, ambi, around ;** as, amputate, to cut around ; ambient, going around ; ambition, the going about for, *i. e.* eager desire of fame or glory.

**Cis, on this side ;** as, cisatlantic, cisalpine.

**Bene, well ; male, ill.** Benefit, benevolent, malevolent, malcontent.

**Extra, beyond.** Extraordinary, extravagant.

**Non, not.** Non-combatant, non-residence, non-conductor.

**Præter, beyond.** Preternatural, preterit.

**Semi, in French demi, half.** Semicolon, semicircular ; demigod.

**Sine, sim, without.** Sinecure, simple (without folds), sincere (*i. e.*, *sincera*, honey without wax ; pure).

**Super (in words from the French, sur), above or over.** Supernatural, superfine, superhuman, superlative, supervise, superintendent ; surprise, surmount, surplus, survey.

**Ultra, beyond or extremely.** Ultramontane, ultramarine, ultramundane.

#### NOTE ALSO :

**Unus, one ;** as uniform, univalve, unification.

**Vice, in place of ;** as, vice-admiral, vice-president.

**Retro, backward ;** as, retrograde, retrospect.

**Juxta, near, next ;** as, juxtaposition.

**Se (sed), aside, apart ;** as, secede, separate, sedition.

**Intro, into, in ;** as, introduce, introspection.

**Intra, inside of ;** as, intra-mural.

**Subter, under or beneath ;** as, subterfuge ; not subterranean (sub).

**Al, in Arabic an inseparable article ;** as, alcove, alchemy, alcohol, alkali.

**Step**, denotes that the person spoken of is a relative by marriage only ;  
as, step-son, step-sister, step-child.

**Tri** (*tres*) means *three* ; as, triangle, triennial, triune.

**Centum**, a hundred ; as, cent, centum, centennial ; percentage.

**Omnis**, all ; omniscient ; omnipotent.

**Manus**, a hand ; manufacture ; manual.

**Multum**, much ; multiform ; multitude.

**Verus**, true ; verify ; veritable ; verity ; verily.

**Pater**, father ; paternoster ; paternal ; patriot (parricide).

**Mater**, mother ; maternal ; matrimony ; matricide.

**Frater**, brother ; fraternal (friar) ; fratricide.

## II. LATIN ROOTS.

**23** **Aequus**, equal ; just.

**Equ** for *æqu* ; also *iqu* : equable ; equator ; adequate ; inadequate, inadequacy ; equity ; iniquity, iniquitous. From *aequalis*, come ; equal, equality, equalize ; unequal.

**24** **Amo**, *amare*, **amatum**, to love.

**Am** : amiable, amiability ; unamiable.

**Amat** : amative ; amatory. From *amicus*, a friend : amicable, inimical. Through the French have come : amity (Lat. *amicitia*), enmity ; enemy : amateur ; enamor.

**25** **Audio**, *audire*, **auditum**, to hear.

**Audi** : audible ; audience.

**Audit** : audit, auditor, auditory ; from *obedire* (ob-audire), to give ear to, listen to : obey, disobey ; obedient, obedience ; disobedient.

**26** **Cado**, *cadere*, **casum**, to fall.

**Cad**, in compounds *cid* : accident, that which falls to one ; incident, coincide ; coincidence ; occident ; deciduous.

**Cas** : case ; casual, casualty ; occasion, a *chance* which falls against or upon one.

For review : cadence, decadence : decay ; cascade.

27                    **Capio, capere, captum, to take.**

**Cap**, compounds **cip**: capable, capability; incapable; anticipate, emancipate (to take *e manu*, out of the hand of an owner; to free), emancipation; incipient; recipient.

**Capt**, in comp. **cept**: capture; accept, etc.; deception; reception; except, etc.; intercept, to seize *between, i. e.* in the middle of its passage; precept, that which is taken *before* (as an example).

For review: municipal, belonging to a free city, a *municipium*, *i. e.* a city which had accepted the privileges and duties (*munera*) of the Roman franchise; participle (a word which takes part in, or shares the nature both of the verb and of the adjective). Recipe, *i. e.* take thou; prince, principal (principle). Through the French: conceive, deceive (to allure *from* right or truth); perceive, receive. Occupy, (to seize in *opposition* to any one. (Capacious from Latin *capax*.)

28                    **Cor, Cordis, the heart.**

**Cord**: core; cordial; cordiality; concord; discord. Through the French: courage; encourage; record.

29                    **Corpus, corporis, the body.**

**Corpor**: corporal (not the military officer *corporal*); corporeal; corporate, incorporate, corporation.

For review: corpulent; corpuscle, corps, corpse.

30                    **Credo, credere, creditum, to believe.**

**Cred**: credible, etc.; credulous.

**Credit**: credit, creditor; discredit.

For review: creed; miscreant (one believing wrongly; an infidel); recreant (one going back from faith, an apostate).

31                    **Dico, dicere, dictum, to say.**

**Dict**: dictate, dictation; dictator; diction, dictionary; predict; ad-dicted.

For review: indict, indictment; verdict, *i. e.* a true saying, or declaration; ditto. From *dicare*, to proclaim, set apart: abdicate, dedicate, indicate; predicate (preach); indicative.

32                    **Facio, facere, factum, to make; to do.**

**Fac**, in compounds **fic**: facile; facility (faculty), facilitate; difficult; office, officer, official, officious; deface, defacement.

**Fact**, in compounds **fect**: fact, factor, factory; benefactor; faction,

factions, effect; defect; deficient, deficiency; affect, affection; affected, affectation; perfect, perfection.

For review: factitious; efficient; efficiency; proficient, proficiency; infect, infection; (fac-simile; deficit; factotum). Through the French: fashion; feat, feasible, counterfeit; surfeit; effectual; facetious (Lat. *facetus*, witty); features, the form or *make* (of the face).

### 33 **Finis**, finire, **fnitum**, to end.

**Finis**: finish; final; define (to bring down to its limits).

**Finit**: finite, infinite, infinity; infinitive.

### 34 **Fortis**, strong.

**Fort**: fort; fortress; fortify; comfort (to strengthen altogether, to cheer); effort (strength put *forth* in a certain direction); force, etc.

### 35 **Litera**, a letter.

**Liter**: literal; literary; literature; illiterate; obliterate (to erase by scraping anything *against* or *over* the letters).

### 36 **Magnus**, great.

**Magn**: magnify, magnificent, magnitude, (*major*, greater; major, mayor, majesty).

### 37 **Migro**, migrare, **migratum**, to remove.

**Migr**: emigrant, immigrant.

**Migrat**: migrate, emigrate, immigrate.

### 38 **Mors**, **mortis**, death.

**Mort**: mortal, mortality; mortify.

### 39 Ordo, **ordinis**, order.

**Ordin**: ordinary, extra-; inordinate; subordinate, insubordination.

### 40 **Porto**, portare, **portatum**, to carry.

**Port**: porter; portable; export; importer; important (bearing upon; relevant); report; support, insupportable.

For review: importune, to *bear hard on* one with solicitations; opportune, at or before the port, convenient.

### 41 **Primus**, the first.

**Prim**: prime, primer, primary; primitive; primordial; (prior, prioress; priority).

42                      **Tempus, temporis**, time ; condition.

**Tempor** : temporal ; temporary ; contemporary ; temporize (*ex-tempore*, *extemporize*).

For review : temper, temperate, temperament, temperature from Lat. *temperare*, to put into the right condition ; temperance ; the state of being temperate, *i. e.* well timed, well conditioned in one's habits (with special reference to eating and drinking), moderation ; tense (of a verb).

43                      **Terra**, the earth.

**Terr** : inter, disinter, reinter ; interment ; Mediterranean ; subterraneous ; country (prefix *con*) a tract of land united under one rule ; terrace ; terrene ; terrier (a dog that follows his game into holes) ; territory.

44                      **Alienus**, another ; foreign. ~

**Alien** : alien, alienate ; inalienable, something that may not be given away to another.

45                      **Dignus**, worthy.

**Dign** : indignant (lit. : angry as if used not worthily), indignation ; con-dign (lit. : suited with or to) ; dignity, indignity ; dignify ; deign, disdain (French).

46                      **Dominus**, a lord.

**Domin** : dominion ; dominate ; predominate ; dominant ; domineer (through the French).

47                      **Rivus**, a river.

**Riv** : rival, *i. e.* one who contends with another for the use of the same river ; derive, to flow down or have its origin from ; derivation ; rill, rivulet.

48                      **Seco**, **secare**, **sectum**, to cut.

**Sect** : bisect ; dissect ; insect ; sect ; section, segment ; sectarian.

## III. MISCELLANEOUS WORDS.

- |               |                       |              |
|---------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1. Calico.    | 5. Porcelain.         | 9. Fidgety.  |
| 2. Anchovies. | 6. Vanilla ; manilla. | 10. Heather. |
| 3. Sardines.  | 7. Fountain.          | 11. Bazaar.  |
| 4. Tapioca.   | 8. Gazette.           | 12. Gnash.   |

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|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 13. Plaid.          | 49. Pneumonia.       | 85. Florence, It.   |
| 14. Tussle.         | 50. Chicken-pox.     | 86. Sheffield, Eng. |
| 15. Faucets.        | 51. Muzzles.         | 87. Mummy.          |
| 16. Renegade.       | 52. Mortgage.        | 88. Brahmins.       |
| 17. Sprightly.      | 53. Sturgeon.        | 89. Nineveh.        |
| 18. Brogue.         | 54. Hosiery.         | 90. Sphinx.         |
| 19. Qualms.         | 55. Diarrhœa.        | 91. Euphrates.      |
| 20. Mosque.         | 56. Receipt.         | 92. Assyria.        |
| 21. Foggy; fogy.    | 57. Pamphlet.        | 93. Shalmaneser.    |
| 22. Chasm.          | 58. Remedy.          | 94. Nebuchadnezzar. |
| 23. Chord.          | 59. Musician.        | 95. Hieroglyphics.  |
| 24. Porous.         | 60. Wheelwright.     | 96. Phœnicians.     |
| 25. Porosity.       | 61. Dishevel.        | 97. Chaldæans.      |
| 26. Auctioneer.     | 62. Hawser.          | 98. Judæa.          |
| 27. Caution.        | 63. Enrapture.       | 99. Scythia.        |
| 28. Mansion.        | 64. Woe-begone.      | 100. Mesopotamia.   |
| 29. Tuileries.      | 65. Brazen-faced.    | 101. Cambyses.      |
| 30. Versailles.     | 66. Blackguard.      | 102. Cheops.        |
| 31. Cambridge, Eng. | 67. Argentine.       | 103. Karnak.        |
| 32. Chagrin.        | 68. Patagonia.       | 104. Papyrus.       |
| 33. Whittle.        | 69. Terra del Fuego. | 105. Gravitation.   |
| 34. Dredging.       | 70. Antilles.        | 106. Cohesion.      |
| 35. Screeching.     | 71. Bahama.          | 107. Vitreous.      |
| 36. Cudgeling.      | 72. Magellan.        | 108. Gaseous.       |
| 37. Drudgery.       | 73. Monte Video.     | 109. Supersede.     |
| 38. Fathom.         | 74. Cayenne.         | 110. Intercede.     |
| 39. Crescent.       | 75. Nassau.          | 111. Proceed.       |
| 40. Resources.      | 76. Vera Cruz.       | 112. Forfeit.       |
| 41. Envelope.       | 77. Moscow, Russia.  | 113. Positive.      |
| 42. Plumb-line.     | 78. Edinburgh, Scot. | 114. Calk.          |
| 43. Midday.         | 79. Manchester, Eng. | 115. Vestige.       |
| 44. Close-fisted.   | 80. Marseilles, Fr.  | 116. Sergeant.      |
| 45. Two-edged.      | 81. Bordeaux, Fr.    | 117. Surgeon.       |
| 46. Neuralgia.      | 82. Naples, Italy.   | 118. Barometer.     |
| 47. Paralysis.      | 83. Munich, Bav.     | 119. Thermometer.   |
| 48. Scarlatina.     | 84. Prague.          | 120. Downs.         |



121. Llanos.	148. Gibbet.	175. Museum.
122. Selvas.	149. Cartridge.	176. Spontaneous.
123. Pampas.	150. Allegiance.	177. Glacier.
124. Steppes.	151. Fictitious.	178. Fillibuster.
125. Fulcrum.	152. Porridge.	179. Mortuary.
126. Pulleys.	153. Rehearsal.	180. Ordinance; ord- nance.
127. Skewer.	154. Proffered.	181. Primordial.
128. Sennight.	155. Berth; birth.	182. Migratory.
129. Forfeiture.	156. Recitation.	183. Magnificence.
130. Apothecary.	157. Sneeze.	184. Primogeniture.
131. Tambourine.	158. Cupola.	185. Extemporaneous.
132. Physician.	159. Clayey.	186. Grotesque.
133. Remittance.	160. Chrysalis.	187. Depreciate.
134. Porcupine.	161. Liquor.	188. Picturesque.
135. Occupation.	162. Gauge.	189. Charade.
136. Jehovah.	163. Mischievous.	190. Chateau.
137. Affinity.	164. Level.	191. Liniment.
138. Definitive.	165. Pauper.	192. Lineament.
139. Portfolio.	166. Mysterious.	193. Chaise; chasten.
140. Subservient.	167. Cartilage.	194. Nausea.
141. Burlesque.	168. Lethargy.	195. Mustache.
142. Catalogue.	169. Confederacy.	196. Bayou.
143. Luscious.	170. Talisman.	197. Assiduous.
144. Version.	171. Cylinder.	198. Yeomen.
145. Financial.	172. Siphon.	199. Hautboy.
146. Tuition.	173. Centripetal.	200. Calumniate.
147. Satiare.	174. Centrifugal.	

*Note.*—For additional words see page 60.

## SECOND GRADE.

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### I. MISCELLANEOUS WORDS.

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|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. Piston.       | 26. Emaciate.       | 51. Cajole.      |
| 2. Askance       | 27. Jeopardy.       | 52. Cygnet.      |
| 3. Italicize.    | 28. Vogue.          | 53. Stampede.    |
| 4. Liege; leech. | 29. Gentian.        | 54. Prisms.      |
| 5. Accumulate.   | 30. Valet.          | 55. Souchong.    |
| 6. Tableau.      | 31. Manceuvre.      | 56. Ice-bound.   |
| 7. Fiendish.     | 32. Morphine.       | 57. Carriage.    |
| 8. Diphtheria.   | 33. Cathedral.      | 58. Ally; alley. |
| 9. Retrieval.    | 34. Almonds.        | 59. Paroxysm.    |
| 10. Bereave.     | 35. Squall.         | 60. Tyro.        |
| 11. Bananas.     | 36. Neutralize.     | 61. Gingerly.    |
| 12. Avalanche.   | 37. Pauper.         | 62. Sheaths.     |
| 13. Nymph.       | 38. Furlough.       | 63. Gizzard.     |
| 14. Nuncio.      | 39. Compasses.      | 64. Expatriate.  |
| 15. Erysipelas.  | 40. Hybrid.         | 65. Globule.     |
| 16. Brevier.     | 41. Sultriness.     | 66. Tierce.      |
| 17. Chyme.       | 42. Anodyne.        | 67. Lenses.      |
| 18. Bronchitis.  | 43. Laudanum.       | 68. Phaeton.     |
| 19. Cynosure.    | 44. Advantageous.   | 69. Caricature.  |
| 20. Easel.       | 45. Mucilage.       | 70. Piquant.     |
| 21. Ochre.       | 46. Toughen.        | 71. Variegated.  |
| 22. Wizard.      | 47. Gammon.         | 72. Naphtha.     |
| 23. Anæsthetic.  | 48. Chubby-cheeked. | 73. Façade.      |
| 24. Agate.       | 49. Surplice.       | 74. Lime-kiln.   |
| 25. Omelet.      | 50. Abyss.          | 75. Mercenary.   |

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|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 76. Rhetorician.     | 112. Sporades.       | 148. Tribunes.       |
| 77. Fledgeling.      | 113. Achæans.        | 149. Veto.           |
| 78. Southern.        | 114. Lycurgus.       | 150. Pyrrhus.        |
| 79. Loathe; loth.    | 115. Olympiad.       | 151. Scipio.         |
| 80. Squalor.         | 116. Marathon.       | 152. Carthaginians.  |
| 81. Frescoes.        | 117. Miltiades.      | 153. Pompey.         |
| 82. Buzzard.         | 118. Thermopylæ.     | 154. Pompeii.        |
| 83. Vengeance.       | 119. Leonidas.       | 155. Mithridates.    |
| 84. Medallion.       | 120. Themistocles.   | 156. Catiline.       |
| 85. Mignonette       | 121. Herodotus.      | 157. Dictator.       |
| 86. Fissure.         | 122. Alcibiades.     | 158. Triumvirate.    |
| 87. Debut.           | 123. Xenophon.       | 159. Cleopatra.      |
| 88. Hippopotamus.    | 124. Pericles.       | 160. Coliseum or Co- |
| 89. Frankincense.    | 125. Thebes.         | losseum.             |
| 90. Rendezvous.      | 126. Ptolemy.        | 161. Kuenlun.        |
| 91. Coterie.         | 127. Bacchus.        | 162. Thian Shan.     |
| 92. Fascinating.     | 128. Apollo.         | 163. Manchuria.      |
| 93. Dessert.         | 129. Delphi.         | 164. Balkhash.       |
| 94. Desert.          | 130. Sophocles.      | 165. Yenisei.        |
| 95. Syrup.           | 131. Euripides.      | 166. Novaia Zemlia.  |
| 96. Coercion         | 132. Æschylus.       | 167. Albert Nyanza.  |
| 97. Poniard.         | 133. Thucydides.     | 168. Mozambique.     |
| 98. Coalesce.        | 134. Demosthenes.    | 169. Astrakhan.      |
| 99. Terrace.         | 135. Socrates.       | 170. Mocha.          |
| 100. Intriguing.     | 136. Aristotle.      | 171. Melbourne.      |
| 101. Saccharine.     | 137. Corinthian.     | 172. Sydney.         |
| 102. Ottomans.       | 138. Laconic.        | 173. Deccan.         |
| 103. Oscillate.      | 139. Gymnasium.      | 174. Auckland.       |
| 104. Vacillate.      | 140. Æneas.          | 175. Alaska.         |
| 105. Gawky.          | 141. Virgil's Æneid. | 176. Delhi.          |
| 106. Hellas.         | 142. Tarquinius.     | 177. Teheran.        |
| 107. Parthenon.      | 143. Plebeians.      | 178. Yokohama        |
| 108. Acropolis.      | 144. Patricians.     | 179. Polynesia.      |
| 109. Odyssey; Iliad. | 145. Coriolanus.     | 180. Embargo.        |
| 110. Peloponnesus.   | 146. Gracchus.       | 181. Lake Champlain. |
| 111. Cyclades.       | 147. Cincinnatus.    | 182. Cordilleras.    |

183. Tripolitan.	205. Tuning-fork.	227. Petunia.
184. Whigs; wigs.	206. Variation.	228. Antique.
185. Non-intercourse.	207. Orchestra.	229. Ventilate.
186. Shenandoah.	208. Poignant.	230. Glycerine.
187. Blockade.	209. Apoplexy.	231. Depot.
188. Inauguration.	210. Scheme.	232. Halter.
189. Cruisers.	211. Eclat.	233. Dandruff.
190. Monroe Doctrine.	212. Connoisseur.	234. Claymore.
191. Arbitration.	213. Dissuade.	235. Frenzy.
192. Annexation.	214. Gherkin.	236. Gnarl.
193. Amendment.	215. Air-tight.	237. Enamel.
194. Mobility.	216. Hemorrhage.	238. Cymbal.
195. Hydrant.	217. Spoonful.	239. Menacing.
196. Mercurial.	218. Quizzing.	240. Hedgehog.
197. Aneroid.	219. Heresy.	241. Sacrilege.
198. Torricelli.	220. Encyclopædia.	242. Wrinkle.
199. Pascal.	221. Halcyon.	243. Menagerie.
200. Vibrations.	222. Venturesome.	244. Grimace.
201. Tympanum.	223. Acts.	245. Discrepancy.
202. Radiator.	224. Scamp.	246. Corsair.
203. Photometry.	225. Indelible.	247. Bivouac.
204. Spectrum.	226. Daughters-in-law.	248. Koran.

## II. LATIN ROOTS.

49                      **Animus**, mind; **anima**, life.

**Anim**: animal (having life), animalcule; animate, reanimate; animosity; unanimous; magnanimous; magnanimity.

50                      **Annus**, a year.

**Ann**: annual; perennial; millennium. Annuity (through the French); (not annular).

51                      **Caput**, **capitis**, the head.

**Capit**: capital; capitation; decapitate; precipice, precipitate; (cap, cape, captain).

**52 Claudio, claudere, clausum, to close.**(In compounds, *clu.*)**Clud**: conclude, include, exclude, seclude.**Clus**: conclusion, inclusive, exclusion, seclusion.

For review: close, closet; inclose; enclose; clause, cloister.

**53 Fero, ferre, latum, to bear; to carry.****Fer**: confer, conference; differ, difference; defer, deference; offer; prefer, preference; transfer; suffer; fertile, fertility.**Lat**: collation, collate; prelate, prelacy; relation, relate; translation, translate.

For review: proffer, interfere; circumference; the suffix *fer* (ferous) means bearing; as, Lucifer, the bringer of light; pestiferous, floriferous, coniferous; oblate (borne against or *flattened* at the poles); prolate (borne forward or *out* at the poles); relative; superlative; latitude; delay, through the French; ferry; infer, inference; refer, reference, referee.

**54 Fluo, fluere, to flow; fluxus, a flowing.****Flu**: fluent, fluency; affluent; fluid; superfluous; influence.**Flux**: flux; influx; efflux; reflux.

For review: fluctuate; Coblenz (Coblentz), *i. e.* flowing together of Rhine and Moselle.

**55 Plexus, twisted.****Plex**: complex, complexion; perplex (to put thoroughly in a maze or winding); perplexity; duplex.**56 Plico, plicare, plicatum, or plicitum, to fold.****Plic**: applicable, explicable.**Plicat**: application; complicate, complication; duplicate; explicate; supplicate, to entreat with one's knees *bent under*; supplication; multiplication.**Plicit**: explicit; implicit.

For review: From the French verb *plier* have come all the compounds of ply, play, and ploy: pliant, pliancy; pliable; accomplice; apply; comply, *i. e.* to bend with one's wishes, (compliment), compliance; display; simple, double, triple, triplet; treble; exploit, *i. e.* an act which brings out of the folds, evolves, or achieves some-

thing ; reply ; supply, suppliant ; employ, *i. e.* to fold or involve in business.

**57      Posse, to be able ; potens, potentis, powerful.**

**Poss :** possible, impossible ; possibility.

**Potent :** potent, potency ; potential.

**58      Premo, premere, pressum, to press.**

**Press :** press, pressure ; depression ; expression ; impress, impressive ; impression ; impressible ; repress, irrepressible ; oppressor ; suppress, suppression.

For review : print, imprint, through the French.

**59      Specio, specere, spectrum, or, spicio, spicere, to behold.**

**Spic :** despicable, *i. e.* to be looked down upon with contempt ; (despise) ; conspicuous, *i. e.* drawing all looks with or to it ; auspice, auspices (avis-spice), an inspection or observation of birds as omens ; perspicuous.

**Spect :** circumspect ; prospectus, prospect ; respect ; suspect ; aspect, *i. e.* appearance of a thing when one looks at it ; retrospect ; spectacle ; spectator.

For review : frontispiece, *i. e.* the front-look, view, or page ; specimen ; specter ; speculate, speculation ; species, special, etc. ; specious.

**60      Stringo, stringere, strictum, to bind ; to draw.**

**String :** stringent, astringent.

**Strict :** strict ; district (a portion of land held apart, or separated from the rest) ; restrict, restriction. Boa-constrictor.

For review : Through the French have come restrain ; constrain, *i. e.* to bind together (so as to force) ; strainer.

**61      Struo, struere, structum, to build up.**

**Struct :** construct ; structure ; destruct, etc. ; instruct, *i. e.* to build up in knowledge ; obstruct.

For review : construe ; through the French, destroy, *i. e.* to pull down a structure ; instrument, the tool which effects the building up ; a tool or means.

**62      Traho, trahere, tractum, to draw.**

**Tract :** tract, tractable ; abstract ; contract ; extract ; detract ; subtract, subtraction ; attract, attractive ; distract ; intractable.

For review: Through the French have come trace, retrace; track; trait, portrait; treat, treaty; entreat, entreaty; maltreat; (dray, draw).

**63 Venio, venire, ventum, to come.**

**Ven:** convene, convenient, convenience; intervene.

**Vent:** advent; prevent; event; convent; intervention, venture, adventure (*i. e.* something which befalls or comes to one; accident); adventitious, invent, inventor; invention; preventive.

For review: peradventure; covenant, *i. e.* a coming together, a bond which unites, an agreement; avenue (ad-venue), a way or road to come or go to; revenue, the rent which comes back from leased property return; (*to wend*, went).

**64 Verbum, a word.**

**Verb:** verb, verbal; verbose, verbosity; adverb; proverb, a word or saying, that is common or before all.

**65 Verto, vertere, versum, to turn.**

**Vert:** advert, advertise, inadvertent; convert; divert; pervert; revert.

**Vers:** averse; adverse, adversity; reverse; subversive; diversion; controversy.

For review: universe, a collection in which all are turned or bent to one point or object, hence the whole creation; universal; verse, *i. e.* a line or furrow *turned up* with a style or pen on the waxed tablet which the ancients used for writing; versification.

**66 Video, videre, visum, to see.**

**Vid:** evident, evidence; invidious (looking upon covetously); provide, provident.

**Vis:** visible; vision; devise; visage, provision; revise, revision; supervisor.

For review: through the French have come view, review, interview; visit; advise, to give sight or knowledge to a person, to counsel; peruse, Lat. *pervidere*, to look through; prudent, *i. e.* provident; purvey, to provide food; survey.

**67 Vivo, vivere, victum, to live.**

**Viv:** vivify; revive, survive; vivid.

**Vict:** victuals, (vital, viands).

**68** **Voco, vocare, vocatum, to call.**

**Vocat:** vocation, *i. e.* that which calls one away from home or repose ;  
vocative ; advocate, advocacy ; provocation.

From **vox, vocis**, the voice :

**Voc:** vocable, that which is sounded with the voice, a word ; vocal ;  
(convoke, evoke, invoke, provoke), etc.

For review: Voice (from the French *voix*), vouch, vowel ;  
voucher.

**69** **Vulgus, the common people.**

**Vulg:** vulgar, vulgarity ; divulge ; (folk) ; promulgate, for provulgate,  
to bring before the people, to make known.

**70** **Sto, stare, statum, to stand.**

**Stat**, in compounds **stit**: state, stately ; station, etc. ; instate ; misstate,  
superstition, superstitious ; from the present participle **stans**,  
**stantis** :

**Stant:** constant, distant, extant, instant ; circumstance ; substance.  
**Sisto, sisters, statum**, to cause to stand ; **Statuo, statuere, statutum**,  
to fix :

**Sist:** assist, assistance ; desist ; exist ; consist ; resist ; subsist ; insist ;  
persist ; irresistible ; persistency.

**Statut**, in compounds **stitut**: statute, statutory ; constitute, constitu-  
tion, destitution, destitute, substitute ; restitution.

For review: the following words are all related to the last three  
Latin verbs: contrast, rest, install, stable, establish, obstacle,  
armistice, interstice, solstice, pedestal, obstinate ; statue.

**71** **Spiro, spirare, spiratum, to breathe ; to whisper. Spiritus, breath.**

**Spir:** aspire (ad-), aspirant ; conspire, to whisper together (for bad  
purposes) ; expire ; inspire ; perspire, to pass breath or vapor  
through the pores ; suspire ; transpire.

**Spirat:** aspirate (ad-), aspiration ; conspirator ; inspiration ; respiration.

**Spirit:** spirit, spirited ; spiritual ; (sprightly).

**72** **Rumpo, rumpere, ruptum, to break.**

**Rupt:** abrupt, abruptly ; corrupt, corruption ; bankrupt, (broken in  
bank or money) ; interrupt ; eruption ; (rump, rupture, rout).

**73** **Solus, alone.**

**Sol:** sole ; solitary ; solitude ; desolate, left lonely by having all things  
taken away ; console, to be with the lonely in affliction.



**74** **Grege, gregis, a flock ; a collection.**

**Greg:** aggregate ; congregate, congregation ; segregate (lit.: to place aside from a collection) ; egregious ; gregarious.

**75** **Norma, a rule ; a measure.**

**Norm:** norm, normal, abnormal ; enormous, being out of all rule or measure ; enormity.

**76** **Pes, pedis, a foot.**

**Ped:** pedal ; biped, quadruped, centiped ; peddler ; impede ; velocipede (*velox*, fast) ; expedient (lit.: letting the feet out of shackles) ; expedite, expedition ; impeach (through the French), lit.: to throw between the feet, to detain by an accusation ; pedestrian.

# FIRST GRADE.

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## I. MISCELLANEOUS WORDS.

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|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Accordion.      | 26. Surveillance.  | 51. Sortie; fusee. |
| 2. Melodeon.       | 27. Coquette.      | 52. Merrimac.      |
| 3. Chicanery.      | 28. Hosanna.       | 53. Yosemite.      |
| 4. Medley.         | 29. Hallelujah.    | 54. Kennebec.      |
| 5. Chameleon.      | 30. Amenable.      | 55. Indigenous.    |
| 6. Prestige.       | 31. Profanation.   | 56. Courtesy.      |
| 7. Invoice.        | 32. Pageantry.     | 57. Appalachian.   |
| 8. Leisure.        | 33. Putrefy.       | 58. Brahmapootra.  |
| 9. Barouche.       | 34. Enunciation.   | 59. Isothermal.    |
| 10. Exchequer.     | 35. Kaleidoscope.  | 60. Amiens.        |
| 11. Archives.      | 36. Parasite.      | 61. Ægean.         |
| 12. Chemise.       | 37. Parricide.     | 62. Aleutian.      |
| 13. Monastery.     | 38. Impetus.       | 63. Austerlitz.    |
| 14. Scurrilous.    | 39. Barytone.      | 64. Neufchatel.    |
| 15. Retrench.      | 40. Jasmine.       | 65. Novgorod.      |
| 16. Hallucination. | 41. Coolie.        | 66. Okhotsk.       |
| 17. Inveigle.      | 42. Sachem.        | 67. Baireuth.      |
| 18. Liliputian.    | 43. Irascible.     | 68. Baton Rouge.   |
| 19. Ignoramus.     | 44. Sibilant.      | 69. Beloochistan.  |
| 20. Bulletin.      | 45. Sibylline.     | 70. Reichstadt.    |
| 21. Rebuff.        | 46. Porte-monnaie. | 71. Salzburg.      |
| 22. Assize.        | 47. Pneumatics.    | 72. Yakootsk.      |
| 23. Venison.       | 48. Languor.       | 73. Tahiti.        |
| 24. Moiety.        | 49. Papoose.       | 74. Boulogne.      |
| 25. Ostensible.    | 50. Tomahawk.      | 75. Geysers.       |

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|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 76. Guadalquivir.      | 112. Nadir.          | 148. Bismarck.       |
| 77. Harfleur.          | 113. Nucleus.        | 149. Humboldt.       |
| 78. Iroquois.          | 114. Habeas Corpus.  | 150. Thiers.         |
| 79. Saskatchewan.      | 115. Quorum.         | 151. Goethe.         |
| 80. Schuylkill.        | 116. Attainder.      | 152. Beethoven.      |
| 81. Kamtchatka.        | 117. Copernicus.     | 153. Schiller.       |
| 82. Szegedin.          | 118. Galileo.        | 154. Hawthorne.      |
| 83. Languedoc.         | 119. Tycho Brahe.    | 155. Alhambra.       |
| 84. Lehigh.            | 120. Cavaliers.      | 156. Capetian.       |
| 85. Maelstrom.         | 121. Magdeburg.      | 157. Troubadours.    |
| 86. Missolonghi.       | 122. Wallenstein.    | 158. Chaucer.        |
| 87. Tehuantepec.       | 123. Richelieu.      | 159. Plantagenet.    |
| 88. Radius-vector.     | 124. Alsace.         | 160. Canute.         |
| 89. Visual.            | 125. Nantes.         | 161. Hohenstaufen.   |
| 90. Angular.           | 126. Nimeguen.       | 162. Hohenzollern.   |
| 91. Obtuse.            | 127. Ryswick.        | 163. Hapsburg.       |
| 92. Culmination.       | 128. Corneille.      | 164. Magna Charta.   |
| 93. Venus.             | 129. Racine.         | 165. Aquitaine.      |
| 94. Jupiter.           | 130. Molière.        | 166. Bretigny.       |
| 95. Aries.             | 131. Ben Jonson.     | 167. Agincourt.      |
| 96. Pisces.            | 132. Bunyan.         | 168. Joan of Arc.    |
| 97. Sagittarius.       | 133. Rembrandt.      | 169. Guelphs.        |
| 98. Prime vertical.    | 134. Newton.         | 170. Ghibellines.    |
| 99. Satellites.        | 135. Absolutism.     | 171. Utrecht.        |
| 100. Saturn.           | 136. Constitutional. | 172. Westphalia.     |
| 101. Nodes.            | 137. Genghis Khan.   | 173. Huguenots.      |
| 102. Approximate.      | 138. Voltaire.       | 174. Medicis.        |
| 103. Diurnal rotation. | 139. Mirabeau.       | 175. Bourbons.       |
| 104. Zodiacal.         | 140. Robespierre.    | 176. Wycliffe.       |
| 105. Synodic.          | 141. Guillotine.     | 177. Michael Angelo. |
| 106. Aldebaran.        | 142. Bastile.        | 178. Correggio.      |
| 107. Galaxy.           | 143. Herschel.       | 179. Titian.         |
| 108. Binary.           | 144. Jonathan Swift. | 180. Shakespeare.    |
| 109. Annular.          | 145. Rousseau.       | 181. Cervantes.      |
| 110. Asteroid.         | 146. Fontainebleau.  | 182. Dante.          |
| 111. Azimuth.          | 147. Solferino.      | 183. Don Quixote.    |

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|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 184. Cambray.        | 217. Barbarossa.      | 252. Consummate.   |
| 185. Zuyder Zee.     | 218. Caliphs.         | 253. Anecdote.     |
| 186. Panacea.        | 219. Poitiers.        | 254. Empyreal.     |
| 187. Aggrandizement. | 220. Haroun-al-       | 255. Pibroch.      |
| 188. Indulgences.    | Raschid.              | 256. Espionage.    |
| 189. Mediæval.       | 221. Venetian.        | 257. Proboscis.    |
| 190. Aryan.          | 222. Tournament.      | 258. Escutcheon.   |
| 191. Monachism.      | 223. Aix-la-Chapelle. | 259. Trapezoid.    |
| 192. Hanseatic.      | 224. Du Quesne.       | 260. Cartoon.      |
| 193. Teutons.        | 225. Burgoyne.        | 261. Chalybeate.   |
| 194. Feudal.         | 226. Seine.           | 262. Sirocco.      |
| 195. Slavonians      | 227. Danube.          | 263. Acquiesce.    |
| (Slaves).            | 228. Loire.           | 264. Allegro.      |
| 196. Hindoos.        | 229. Biscay.          | 265. Hiccough.     |
| 197. Ostrogoths.     | 230. Abu Bekr.        | 266. Idiosyncrasy. |
| 198. Visigoths.      | 231. Depreciate.      | 267. Miscellany.   |
| 199. Odoacer.        | 232. Guerdon.         | 268. Toucan.       |
| 200. Byzantine.      | 233. Guizot.          | 269. Weird.        |
| 201. Charlemagne.    | 234. Phthisic.        | 270. Plagiarism.   |
| 202. Theodoric.      | 235. Boatswain.       | 271. Madeira.      |
| 203. Chlodwig (Clo-  | 236. Redoubtable.     | 272. Mnemonics.    |
| vis).                | 237. Scintillation.   | 273. Obsequies.    |
| 204. Crusades.       | 238. Ubiquity.        | 274. Macaroni.     |
| 205. Chivalry.       | 239. Hyssop.          | 275. Imbroglio.    |
| 206. Hildebrand.     | 240. Jostle.          | 276. Malaria.      |
| 207. Allegiance.     | 241. Souvenir.        | 277. Profile.      |
| 208. Desecration.    | 242. Malacca.         | 278. Withal.       |
| 209. Lorraine.       | 243. Alpaca.          | 279. Amanuensis.   |
| 210. Antioch.        | 244. Bulwark.         | 280. Esquimaux.    |
| 211. Solymán.        | 245. Obeisance.       | 281. Gangrene.     |
| 212. Valois.         | 246. Penumbra.        | 282. Gamboge.      |
| 213. Merovingian.    | 247. Apparel.         | 283. Masquerade.   |
| 214. Carolingian.    | 248. Bowie-knife.     | 284. Merino.       |
| 215. Mahomet (Mo-    | 249. Chamois.         | 285. Messiah.      |
| ammed).              | 250. Curmudgeon.      | 286. Aperiens.     |
| 216. Hegira.         | 251. Flagitious.      | 287. Vellum.       |

288. Arrears.	292. Guaranty.	296. Abeyance.
289. Copperas.	293. Ermine.	297. Athwart.
290. Delirium.	294. Vermin.	298. Bevy.
291. Worcester.	295. Eschew.	299. Varioloid.

*Note.*—For additional words see page 67.

## II. LATIN ROOTS.

**77** Do, dare, **datum**, to give.

**Dat**, in compounds **dit**: date; **data**; edit, editor; addition (**add**); condition; perdition (a giving up *thoroughly* to loss); donate; mandate; abscond, to put one's self *completely out of* the way; pardon (to forgive *thoroughly*); recondite; condiment; that which is given *with* food as a relish.

**78** **Doceo**, docere, **doctum**, to teach.

**Doc**: docile, docility.

**Doct**: doctrine; doctor; (document).

**79** Eo, ire, **itum**, to go.

**It**: exit; preterit; transit, transitory; ambition; initial; initiate; circuit, transient; obituary; sedition (a going *aside* for secret plotting.)

**80** **Flecto**, flectere, **flexum**, to bend.

**Flect**: deflect, inflect, reflect; genuflection.

**Flex**: flexible; reflex; circumflex; flexion.

**81** **Frango**, frangere, **fractum**; to break.

**Frang**, **fring**: frangible, infrangible; infringe; (fragile; fragment; frail, frailty).

**Fract**, **frict**: fraction, fractious, fracture; refractory.

**82** **Fundo**, fundere, **fusum**, to pour.

**Fund**: refund; found, confound; unfounded and profound, from the Latin *fundus*, a base.

**Fus**: fuse, fusion; confuse; diffuse; profuse; suffuse; (foundry).

83                    **Gradior, gradi, gressus, to walk.**

**Grad:** grade, degrade; gradient, gradual, ingredient, that which goes *in* with other things.

**Gress:** aggress, aggression; congress; egress; progress.

For review: progressive; graduate; degree; pedigree, *i. e.* the *steps* of a family from its origin or *foot*, account of descent; centigrade, having a hundred degrees.

84                    **Habeo, habere, habitum, to have.**

(Habitare, to dwell.)

**Habit:** habit, habitual, habitude; inhabit.

**Hibit:** exhibit; exhibition; prohibit; inhibit.

For review: (*habilis*) able, enable; ability; prebend (*prehabend*, an ecclesiastical *stipend* one holds *before* or in preference to others); probable; dishabille and habiliment through the French.

85                    **Haereo, haerere, haesum, to stick.**

**Her** (for *haer*): adhere, cohere, coherent; inhere.

**Hes** (for *haes*): adhesion; adhesive; cohesion; hesitate; hesitation.

86                    **Jacio, jacere, jactum, to throw.**

**Ject** (for *jact*): abject; adjective; deject; project; reject; object; subject.

For review: conjecture, ejaculate, from *jaculum*, a dart; jet, jetty, jut, through the French.

87                    **Lego, legere, lectum, to gather; to read; to choose.**

**Leg:** legible, illegible; legend, legendary (relating to stories of saints *to be read* in church); legion (a body of troops gathered); elegant (*i. e.* chosen); elegance.

**Lig:** diligent (from *dis-lego*, earnestly following a *chosen* occupation), diligence, eligible; intelligent, *i. e.* reading *between* the lines, understanding; intelligence; negligent, not gathering, careless; negligence; college, colleague.

**Lect:** collect; elect; select; recollect. From *lego*, I send, legate, delegate, legacy. From *ligo*, I bind, obligation, oblige, religion, liable, ligament, league; liege, ally.

88                    **Minuo, minuere, minutum, to lessen.**

**Minut:** minute (lessened, small); minutiae; diminution. From the

comparative degree *minor*, *minus*, smaller, are derived: minority, diminish, minus; from the superlative: minimum, minim.

For review: miniature, minuet (a slow, stately dance); minister (one who is *less* than his master); administer; administration; mince, to cut into minute pieces, is akin.

**89            Moveo, movere, motum, to move.**

**Mov:** move, etc.; remove, commove.

**Mot:** motive; motor; motion, emotion, commotion; promote; remote; (mob, the fickle crowd; locomotive).

**90            Noceo, nocere, nocitum, to hurt; to injure.**

**Noc:** (nocent) innocent; noxious, obnoxious; (noise, *i. e.* that which annoys; noisome; nuisance (from the French verb *nuire*).

**91            Nosco, noscere, notum, to know.**

**Not,** in compounds **nit:** note, etc.; notice; notify; notorious; denote, annotate.

For review: (*nobilis*, well known) noble, etc.; ignoble; (see prefix *con*) cognition; recognize, recognition; reconnoitre; incognito; cognizance; (to know; quaint, probably contracted from *cognitus*).

**92            Pello, pellere, pulsum, to push; to drive; to beat.**

**Pel:** repel, repellent; impel, etc.

**Puls:** pulse, pulsation; compulsion; compulsory; expulsion; repulsive.

For review: from *appellare*, to call; appeal, *i. e.* to call to for judgment; repeal; (peal).

**93            Pendeo, pendere, pensum, to hang.**

**Pend:** pendant; pending; append, appendage; depend, etc.; independence; suspend.

**Pens:** suspense; pensile; from *pendere*, to weigh: expend, to give out by weight; compensate, to give a thing which weighs *with* or is equivalent; pension, etc., an allowance for past services.

**94            Prehendo, prehendere, prehensum, to seize.**

**Prehend:** apprehend, to take to one's self the meaning, to seize, to understand; comprehend; reprehend, to take aback, to check.

**Prehens:** prehensile; apprehensive; comprehension; reprehensible.

For review : apprentice ; apprise, comprise, enterprise ; imprison, *i. e.* to put into a place of seizing or detention ; reprieve ; culprit, one taken in a fault (*culpa*) ; impregnable ; surprise.

**95 Quæro, quærere quæsitum, to ask ; to seek ; to search.**

**Quer**, in compounds **quir** : query, querulous ; acquire, inquire ; require, conquer.

**Quest**, in compounds **quisit** : question, request ; acquisition ; perquisite ; inquest ; inquisition, inquisitive.

**96 Rego, regere, rectum, to rule ; to guide.**

**Reg** : regent, regency ; regimen, rule prescribed or followed ; regiment, a body of soldiers under one *ruler*, or colonel.

**Rect** : rector ; correct, lit. : to set straight *with* ; *i. e.* by means of a rule or guide ; direct, directory ; rectify ; insurrection and resurrection, from *surgo, i. e. sub-rego*, I rise ; (surge, source).

For review : Related are all the following words : regal, incorrigible, regular, regulate, reach, adroit, realm, reign, royal, viceroy, region ; dress, address, and redress, have come through the French, *dresser* or *diresser*, which is the same as direct.

**97 Rogo, rogare, rogatum, to ask.**

**Rog** : arrogant, arrogance ; prorogue.

**Rogat** : abrogate ; arrogate ; derogate, lit. : to require something *from* ; hence, to lessen ; interrogate ; prerogative, lit. : a benefit demanded *before, i. e.* beyond what others have ; surrogate, one called in as a *substitute* for a judge, now an officer who presides over the probate of wills.

**98 Scando, scandere, scansum, to climb.**

**Scend** (for *scand*) : ascend, descend, condescend.

**Scens** (for *scans*) : ascension ; ascent ; condescension. Also : scan, to examine a verse by counting the *feet* or *steps* ; hence, to examine nicely ; scansion.

**99 Scio, scire, scitum, to know.**

**Sci** : science ; nescience, conscience ; omniscient ; prescient ; (conscious, consciousness) ; scientific.

**100 Sedeo, sedere, sessum, to sit.**

**Sed**, in compounds **sid** : sedate ; sedentary ; sediment ; sedulous ; supersede, *i. e.* to sit *above* one that was formerly first ; assiduous ; pre-



side, reside ; subside, *i. e.* to settle *under* or at the bottom, to fall to rest ; consider, to set *together* for comparison ; inconsiderate. Also : see, for seat.

**Sess** : session, possess, etc. ; assess, etc. ; prepossess.

**101 Sentio, sentire, sensum, to feel ; to think.**

**Sent** : assent, consent, dissent, resent, *i. e.* to feel in *return* for injury ; resentful ; sentient ; sentiment.

**Sens** : sense, nonsense ; sensual, sensuous ; sensation ; sensible ; (also : sentence, sentinel, scent).

**102 Solvo, solvere, solutum, to loosen.**

**Solv** : solve, absolve, dissolve, resolve ; solvent, solvency ; (soluble) ;

**Solut** : solution ; absolute ; dissolute ; resolution

**103 Stinctus, marked ; (stingere, to prick).**

**Stinct** : distinct, *i. e.* separated by marks ; extinct, *i. e.* marked or blotted out ; instinct, that which goads or urges on, impulse ; related are : sting, distinguish, stimulus, stimulate.

**104 Sumo, sumere, sumptum, to take.**

**Sum** : assume, consume, presume, resume.

**Sumpt** : consumption, *i. e.* that disease which takes all together and leaves nothing ; (sumptuous, sumptuary) ; resumption.

**105 Tango, tangere, tactum, to touch.**

**Tang**, in compounds **ting** : tangent ; tangible ; contingency.

**Tact** : tact (fine touch or feeling, with reference to the sensitiveness of others) ; intact, contact. Also : contagion (disease spread by personal touch) ; (contaminate) ; integrity, *i. e.* untouched, unsullied character ; (attack, attach, detach, touch).

**106 Tribuo, tribuere, tributum, to allot ; to give.**

**Tribut** : tribute, attribute ; tributary ; contribute, contribution ; distribute, distribution ; retribution.

**107 Veho, vehere, vectum, to carry.**

**Veh** : vehement ; vehicle.

**Vect** : invective (inveigh, *i. e.* to carry or bear attacks, reproaches against).

For review : convey, convoy ; convex ; (waggon, wain).

## LATIN ROOTS FOR REFERENCE.

**Brev** (*brevis*, short); brevity; abbreviation.

**Cid, cise** (*cædere*, to cut); decide, to *cut off* discussion; decision.

**Cern, cret** (*cernere*, to see, to separate); discern, discretion, concern.

**Clín** (*clinare*, to bend); decline, inclination, recline.

**Ent** (*ens*, being); absent, present, nonentity.

**Fid** (*fidere*, to trust); confide, diffident; affidavit, perfidy, (faith).

**Fidel** (*fidelis*, faithful); fidelity, infidel.

**Grat** (*gratus*, thankful); gratitude. From *gratia*, grace, ingratiate.

**Imper, imperat** (*imperare*, to command); imperial; imperative.

**Jac** (*jacere*, to lie); adjacent.

**Lapid** (*lapis*, a stone); dilapidated, lapidary.

**Liber** (*liber*, free); liberty; (deliver).

**Liqu** (*liqueo*, to melt, to be fluid; liquid, liquor).

**Loo** (*locus*, a place); local, dislocate.

**Loqu, locut** (*loqui*, to speak); eloquent; elocution; obloquy; ventriloquism.

**Nomin** (*nomen*, a name); nominal; pronoun; (renown, misnomer).

**Nov** (*novus*, new); renovate; novelty; innovation.

**Numer** (*numerus*, a number); numerator, enumerate.

**Ora** (*orare*, to speak, to beg); inexorable; oral; orator.

**Pati** (*pati*, to suffer); patience; compatible; (passive, passion).

**Pung, punct** (*pungere*, to point, to prick); expunge, punctuate; appoint.

**Sall** (*salire*, to jump); salient; sally; assail; insult; exultation.

**Sat** (*satis*, enough); satisfy; satiate; (saturate).

**Sequ, secut** (*sequi*, to follow); sequence; obsequious, persecute; pursue; obsequies.

**Son** (*sonus*, a sound); consonant; sonorous; unison, resound.

**Test** (*testis*, a witness); testify; attest; testament.

**Urb** (*urbs*, a city); urbane, suburbs.

**Ut, us** (*uti*, to use); utility; usual; (inure, usury).

**Vor** (*vorare*, to devour); voracious; carnivorous; insectivorous.

## MISCELLANEOUS DERIVATIVES FROM LATIN ROOTS FOR ANALYSIS.

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|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Verisimilitude. | 27. Malicious.     | 53. Vociferate.      |
| 2. Matron.         | 28. Verbiage.      | 54. Flexibility.     |
| 3. Objectionable.  | 29. Surveyor.      | 55. Appendix.        |
| 4. Compromise.     | 30. Improvise.     | 56. Venturesome.     |
| 5. Remissness.     | 31. Pulsate.       | 57. Ambitious.       |
| 6. Visionary.      | 32. Subserve.      | 58. Misapprehension. |
| 7. Providential.   | 33. Equivocate.    | 59. Subsistence.     |
| 8. Observant.      | 34. Immortalized.  | 60. Circumventing.   |
| 9. Edition.        | 35. Refraction.    | 61. Consistently.    |
| 10. Pendulum.      | 36. Malady.        | 62. Omniscience.     |
| 11. Projectile.    | 37. Advertisement. | 63. Exquisite.       |
| 12. Survivor.      | 38. Adversity.     | 64. Vocabulary.      |
| 13. Permissible.   | 39. Controversial. | 65. Circumvolve.     |
| 14. Conviviality.  | 40. Malice.        | 66. Omnivorous.      |
| 15. Perishable.    | 41. Conventional.  | 67. Infringement.    |
| 16. Centurion.     | 42. Supervision.   | 68. Vulgarism.       |
| 17. Inadvertency.  | 43. Perpendicular. | 69. Restitution.     |
| 18. Conservatory.  | 44. Condiment.     | 70. Extraction.      |
| 19. Provocative.   | 45. University.    | 71. Capitol.         |
| 20. Emissary.      | 46. Irrevocable.   | 72. Exacted.         |
| 21. Consignment.   | 47. Predilection.  | 73. Superannuate.    |
| 22. Convolvulus.   | 48. Surmise.       | 74. Predecessor.     |
| 23. Locomotion.    | 49. Supervene.     | 75. Floriculture.    |
| 24. Circumjacent.  | 50. Vulgate.       | 76. Superstructure.  |
| 25. Degradation.   | 51. Abjectly.      | 77. Portray.         |
| 26. Mandamus.      | 52. Perverseness.  | 78. Inert.           |

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|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 79. Duplicity.        | 111. Quadruple.       | 143. Pristine.       |
| 80. Specification.    | 112. Receptacle.      | 144. Compressible.   |
| 81. Ancestry.         | 113. Simpleton.       | 145. Spectacular.    |
| 82. Dismal.           | 114. Capacity.        | 146. Influential.    |
| 83. Destitution.      | 115. Alliteration.    | 147. Primacy.        |
| 84. Simplicity.       | 116. Malefactor.      | 148. Effluvium.      |
| 85. Successor.        | 117. Constructive.    | 149. Princess.       |
| 86. Impossibility.    | 118. Respectable.     | 150. Adorer.         |
| 87. Unanimity.        | 119. Pusillanimous.   | 151. Constituent.    |
| 88. Citizen.          | 120. Plenipotentiary. | 152. Transcendental. |
| 89. Cordate.          | 121. Capitulate.      | 153. Instantaneous.  |
| 90. Preferment.       | 122. Capuchin.        | 154. Domestic.       |
| 91. Destructibility.  | 123. Constraint.      | 155. Incompatible.   |
| 92. Potentate.        | 124. Jesuit.          | 156. Constancy.      |
| 93. Perspicuity.      | 125. Confluence.      | 157. Dissident.      |
| 94. Replication.      | 126. Preclude.        | 158. Pungency.       |
| 95. Inaccuracy.       | 127. Astringency.     | 159. Satiety.        |
| 96. Incapacitate.     | 128. Fluidity.        | 160. Urbanity.       |
| 97. Proxy.            | 129. Suspicious.      | 161. Protestant.     |
| 98. Occurrence.       | 130. Recluse.         | 162. Detest.         |
| 99. Amorous.          | 131. Interference.    | 163. Peroration.     |
| 100. Benedictine.     | 132. Protract.        | 164. Precision.      |
| 101. Auspicious.      | 133. Transferable.    | 165. Resonant.       |
| 102. Supple.          | 134. Transferrible.   | 166. Spiracle.       |
| 103. Restrictive.     | 135. Affluent.        | 167. Considerable.   |
| 104. Applicant.       | 136. Oppressive.      | 168. Presentiment.   |
| 105. Inspector.       | 137. Elated.          | 169. Compunction.    |
| 106. Inertia.         | 138. Inclosure.       | 170. Insatiable.     |
| 107. Speculative.     | 139. Closeness.       | 171. Resentment.     |
| 108. Inactivity.      | 140. Attraction.      | 172. Spirituous.     |
| 109. Definition.      | 141. Referable.       | 173. Conspiracy.     |
| 110. Instrumentality. | 142. Referrible.      | 174. Disconsolate.   |

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|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 175. Impediment.  | 191. Derogatory.    | • 206. Presumption. |
| 176. Terrestrial. | 192. Assumption.    | 207. Intangible.    |
| 177. Dissenter.   | 193. Abridgment.    | 208. Usage.         |
| 178. Dissolution. | 194. Versatility.   | 209. Discontinue.   |
| 179. Saturate.    | 195. Utensil.       | 210. Abstinence.    |
| 180. Correction.  | 196. Advertise.     | 211. Impertinence.  |
| 181. Insolvent.   | 197. Breviary.      | 212. Vehemence.     |
| 182. Subsequent.  | 198. Innovation.    | 213. Retribution.   |
| 183. Dissonance.  | 199. Usurer.        | 214. Imperiously.   |
| 184. Incorrect.   | 200. Vortex.        | 215. Abuse.         |
| 185. Instinctive. | 201. Rectitude.     | 216. Nomenclature.  |
| 186. Equivocate.  | 202. Veracity.      | 217. Rivalry.       |
| 187. Execution.   | 203. Conveyance.    | 218. Maintenance.   |
| 188. Concise.     | 204. Insectivorous. | 219. Pertinacity.   |
| 189. Novice.      | 205. Attachment.    | 220. Intensive.     |
| 190. Prosecute.   |                     |                     |

# GREEK PREFIXES.

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NUMERALS AFTER WORDS REFER TO LIST OF GREEK ROOTS.

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## I.

**A**, before vowels *an*, inseparable prefix ; akin to the Gr. *prep.* *aneu*, meaning without ; forms nouns and adjectives implying want ; *apathy* (42), want of feeling ; *anarchy* (5), want of government ; *anonymous* (38), wanting or not giving a name ; *anomaly*, that which deviates from rule.

**Amphi** (Lat. *amb-*), *prep.*, signifying on both sides, about, around ; *amphibious* (11), having the faculty of living both on land and under water ; *amphitheatre*, place for seeing on all sides.

**Ana**, *prep.*, meaning upwards, through, backwards ; it also implies repetition, distribution, proportion ; *analogy* (83), a reasoning upward or backward, so as to show identity of cause, and deduce a probable similarity of effect ; similarity ; proportion ; *anomalous* (prefix *an*), not level, alike, or regular ; *anabaptist*, one who holds that adults should be re-baptized ; *analyze* (34), to loosen or separate back (to its elements, for the sake of scrutiny) ; *anatomy*, art of cutting up ; dissection.

**Anti**, before vowels *ant*, *prep.*, over against, opposite ; *antipathy* (42), a natural feeling against, opposed to *sympathy*, see prefix *syn* ; *antagonist* (2), an opponent ; *antichristian*.

**Apo**, before vowels *ap* (with the letter *h* it forms the Gr. sound *ph*), *prep.*, from (Lat. *a*, *ab*) ; *aphellon* (29) ; *apology* (38) ; *apostle*, one sent off as a messenger.

**Arch**, verbal prefix, meaning chief, principal, ancient ; *archangel* (8) ; *archbishop* (51) ; *archduke* ; *architect* (54), one skilled in the art of building.

**Epi**, *prep.*, upon, on ; afterwards, after ; before a vowel it becomes *ep* (see *apo*) ; *epigram* (28), originally something written on ; now a

short poem ending in an unexpected turn of wit ; **epilogue** (33), a speech appended to, added ; **epistle** ; **epitaph**.

**En, em, prep.**, in, on ; **energy** (24), power to work in, on ; internal strength ; **encaustic** (18), fixing colors by heat ; **emporium**.

**Hexa, six** ; **hexagon** (27), a figure with six sides and angles.

**Hepta, seven** ; **heptarchy** (5), government by seven rulers.

**Hyper, prep.**, over ; denotes excess ; **hypercritical** (19).

**Hypo, prep.**, before vowels **hyp**, under ; **hypocrisy**, the practice of concealing one's real character under an assumed one ; originally used for acting on the stage ; dissimulation ; **hyphen**, into one ; mark to join syllables or parts of a compound word.

**Peri, prep.**, around, about, near ; **perihelion** (29), that which is near the sun, opposed to **aphelion** (29).

**Pro, prep.**, before ; **program**, something written before.

**Syn, prep.**, with, together ; before b, m, p, ph, it changes into **sym** ; before l, into **syl** ; sometimes the n is dropped ; **synonym** (38), a word that, with relation to some other word, has the same meaning, or nearly the same ; **syntax**, a putting together, the construction of words in sentences ; **syllable**, literally, a taking together ; applied to so many sounds as are taken together into one articulation.

## II.

**Auto, adj.**, meaning self ; **autograph** (28), a person's own handwriting, signature ; **autobiography** (11, 28), the writing of one's own life ; **automaton**, a machine having self-motion.

**Cata, prep.**, meaning down, downwards, through, completely ; **catarrh** (50) a running down of mucus from the nose, eyes, etc. ; a cold ; **catholic**, completely including or running down through the whole ; universal or general ; with special reference to the "catholic" or "universal" church ; **cataract** (50), a rushing down ; a large waterfall.

**Deca, 10** ; **decatalogue** (33), the 10 commandments ; **decagon** (27) a figure having 10 sides and angles ; **decade**.

**Dia, prep.**, through, thoroughly, also denoting division ; **diameter** (35), that which is a measure through ; **diæresis**, a mark to show that two vowels are to be pronounced separately ; **diarrhoea** (50).

**Dia, twice** ; **dissyllable**, a word of two syllables.

- Dys**, an inseparable prefix, signifying ill, difficult, unlucky; **dyspepsy** (dyspepsia), difficulty of digestion; **dysentery**, an illness of the intestines; **dyspnœa**, difficulty of breathing.
- Ec, ex (exo)**, *prep.*, meaning out, out of; **exodus**, going out of; **departure**; **ecstasy**, excessive joy; **enthusiasm**; (**exo**; **exotic**, produced out of one's country; foreign).
- Eu**, *adv.*, meaning well; before a vowel **ev**; **evangelist** (3), one who preaches the gospel, the "glad tidings"; **euphony** (45), an agreeable combination of sounds.
- Hemi**, half; **hemisphere**, half a sphere; **hemistich**, half a poetic verse.
- Hydr**, from *hudos*, water; **hydrant**, a pipe to discharge water; **hydraulics**, science which treats of the conveyance of water through pipes.
- Mono**, from *monos*, alone; only; **monogram** (28), a cipher, or intertexture of letters in one figure; **monotheism** (56), the doctrine or belief of the existence of only one god.
- Para**, *prep.*, by the side of; **parhelion** (29), mock sun by the side of the real; **paraphrase**, a copious explanation, a re-statement.
- Poly**, from *polus*, much; many; **polytheism** (56), belief in the existence of many gods; **polypus** (48), something that has many feet, or roots; **polygamy**, plurality of wives at the same time; **polyglot**, a book containing many languages; **polygon** (27), a figure of many angles or sides.

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## GREEK ROOTS.

FORM IN WHICH THE ROOT OCCURS.	GREEK WORD AND ITS MEANING.	EXAMPLE.
1. <i>Ag</i> ;	agein, to lead;	demagogue.
2. <i>Agon</i> ;	agon, a contest;	antagonism.
3. <i>Angel</i> ;	angellein, to bring a message;	angel.
4. <i>Anthrop</i> ;	anthropos, a human being;	philanthropy.
5. <i>Arch</i> ;	arche, beginning government;	monarchy.
6. <i>Arct</i> ;	arktos, a bear;	arctic.
7. <i>Aristo</i> ;	aristos, the best;	aristocracy.
8. <i>Arithm</i> ;	arithmos, number;	arithmetic.



9. <i>Astro</i> ;	astron, a star ;	astrology.
10. <i>Blem, bol</i> ;	ballein, to throw ;	problem, hyperbole.
11. <i>Bio</i> ;	bios, life ;	biography.
12. <i>Cardi</i> ;	kardia, heart ;	cardiac.
13. <i>Caust</i> ;	kaustos, burnt ;	caustic (corrosive).
14. <i>Chari</i> ;	charis, grace ;	eucharist.
15. <i>Chol</i> ;	chole, bile ;	melancholy.
16. <i>Chrono</i> ;	chronos, time ;	chronology.
17. <i>Cosmo</i> ;	kosmos, the world ;	cosmopolite.
18. <i>Crat, cracy</i> ;	kratos, rule, government ;	democracy.
19. <i>Crit</i> ;	krites, a judge ;	critical.
20. <i>Demo, dem</i> ;	demos, people ;	epidemic.
21. <i>Despot</i> ;	despotes, a ruler ;	despotic.
22. <i>Dox</i> ;	doxa, an opinion ;	paradox.
23. <i>Ec</i> ;	oikos, a house ;	economy.
24. <i>Erg</i> ;	ergon, a work ;	energetic.
25. <i>Etymo</i> ;	etumon, the true meaning ;	etymology.
26. <i>Ge</i> ;	ge, the earth ;	geography.
27. <i>Gon</i> ;	gonia, a corner ;	diagonal.
<i>Graph</i> ;	} graphein, to write ; } grammar, a letter, a writing ;	{ graphic. { diagram.
28. <i>Graphy</i> ;		
<i>Gram</i> ;		
29. <i>Helio</i> ;	helios, the sun ;	heliotrope.
30. <i>Hemer</i> ;	hemera, a day ;	ephemeral.
31. <i>Lexi</i> ;	lexis, a word ;	lexicon.
32. <i>Litho</i> ;	lithos, a stone ;	lithographer.
<i>Log, logue</i> ;	} logos, speech, reason, science ; } a reasoning ; the science of ;	{ logic, prologue. { geology.
33. <i>Logy</i> ;		
34. <i>Lys</i> ;	luein, to loosen ;	analysis.
35. <i>Metr</i> ;	metron, a measure ;	geometry.
36. <i>Micro</i> ;	mikros, small ;	microscope.
37. <i>Nomy</i> ;	nomos, a law ;	astronomy.

38. <i>Onom, ony</i> ;	onoma, a name ;	synonymous.
39. <i>Opt</i> ;	optike, science of light ;	optics.
40. <i>Ortho</i> ;	orthos, right, straight ;	orthography.
41. <i>Pan, pant</i> ;	pan, all, whole ;	pantheon.
42. <i>Path</i> ;	pathos, suffering, feeling ;	pathology.
<i>Phan, fan</i> ;	phantazein, to cause to appear ;	phantasm.
43. <i>Phen</i> ;	phainesthai, to appear ;	phenomenon.
44. <i>Philo</i> ;	philos, dear ; a friend ;	philology.
45. <i>Phon</i> ;	phone, a sound ;	phonetics.
46. <i>Phys</i> ;	phusis, nature ;	physiology.
47. <i>Pol</i> ;	polis, a city, state ;	policy.
48. <i>Pod</i> ;	pous, the foot ;	antipodes.
49. <i>Psych</i> ;	psuche, the soul ;	psychology.
50. <i>Rrh, rhe</i> ;	rheo, I flow ;	rheumatism.
51. <i>Scop</i> ;	skopeo, I see, watch ;	telescope.
52. <i>Soph</i> ;	sophia, wisdom ;	philosophy.
53. <i>Tel</i> ;	tele, afar off ;	telegraphy.
54. <i>Techn</i> ;	techne, art ;	technology.
55. <i>Tith, the, thes</i> ;	tithemi, I place ;	theme, thesis.
56. <i>Theo</i> ;	theos, god ;	theology.
57. <i>Typ</i> ;	tupos, a stamp ;	typography.
58. <i>Zoo</i> ;	zoon, an animal ;	zoology.

## MISCELLANEOUS WORDS

Telephone.	Hypocrite.	Perigee.
Type.	Criterion.	Geology.
Polypous.	Crisis.	Energetic.
Hypothecate.	Cauterize.	Despotism.
Orthodox.	Apogee.	Choleric.

<b>Anthropology.</b>	<b>Anachronism.</b>	<b>Typical.</b>
<b>Philanthropist.</b>	<b>Grammarians.</b>	<b>Rhetoric.</b>
<b>Synagogue</b>	<b>Monograph.</b>	<b>Physician.</b>
<b>Agony.</b>	<b>Monolith.</b>	<b>Physical.</b>
<b>Archangel.</b>	<b>Progeny.</b>	<b>Symphony.</b>
<b>Monarch.</b>	<b>Synthesis.</b>	<b>Phantom.</b>
<b>Asterisk.</b>	<b>Antithesis.</b>	<b>Constantinople.</b>
<b>Astronomer.</b>	<b>Atheist.</b>	<b>Adiaphanous.</b>
<b>Disaster.</b>	<b>Theocracy.</b>	<b>Physiology.</b>
<b>Symbol.</b>	<b>Technical.</b>	<b>Eulogy.</b>
<b>Chronic.</b>	<b>Episcopacy.</b>	<b>Phonography.</b>
<b>Synchronous.</b>	<b>Bishop.</b>	<b>Autograph.</b>

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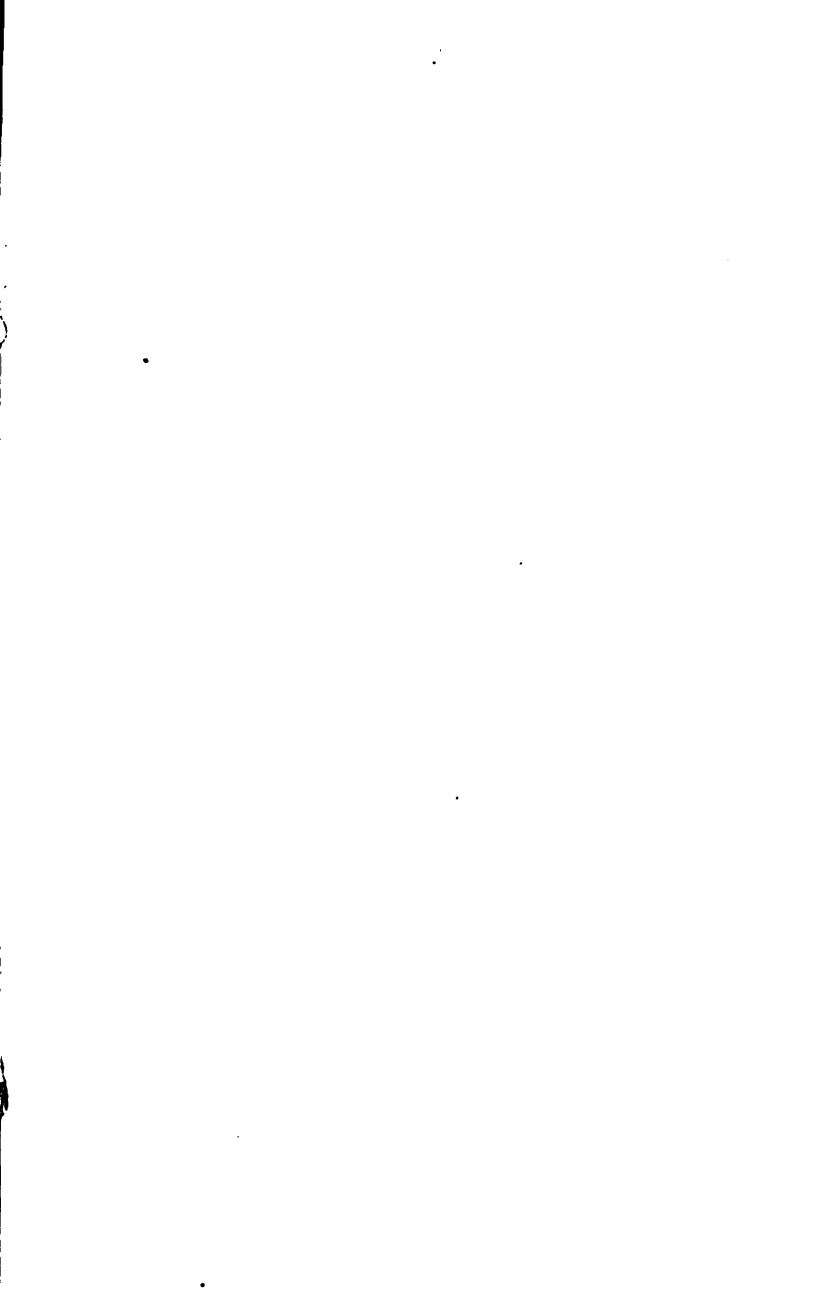
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